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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

MAY 1953

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Current Economic Conditions

Advances from last year in production, employment and domestic trade continued through March, to maintain a high level of activity in the first quarter of the current year. Lower values of domestic exports continued to be a major exception to the general gains, and some sectors of the economy, such as forestry operations, pulp and paper output and ocean

fishing, experienced lower activity in the first quarter of the current year than in the same quarter of 1952. This article reviews briefly these quarterly comparisons, and sketches some of the changes, in the same comparison, in primary and secondary production and in sectors of the retail trade.

TABLE 1. First Quarter Comparisons

Item	Unit	1953		1952		Percentage change	
		March (1)	Monthly average 1st Q. (2)	March (3)	Monthly average 1st Q. (4)	(1) — (3)	(2) — (4)
Index of Industrial Production	1935- 39	247.0 ^p	240.3 ^p	222.2	217.7	11.2	10.4
Labour Income	\$ million	926 ¹	929 ^{**}	858 ¹	852 ^{**}	7.9	9.0
Index of Employment	1939=100	181.8	183.8	178.0	178.9	2.1	2.7
Average Weekly Earnings	1939=100	57.47	56.00	53.95	52.52	6.5	6.6
Retail Trade	\$ million	914.0	834.3	848.5	771.5	7.7	8.1
Consumer Price Index	1949=100	114.6 ²	115.3	116.8 ²	117.6	- 1.9	- 2.0
Wholesale Price Index	1935- 39	221.9	221.4	230.9	233.4	- 3.9	- 5.1
Domestic Exports	\$ million	307.8	300.2	354.6	329.7	- 13.2	- 9.0
Export Price Index	1948=100	119.4	119.5	124.3	124.9	- 3.9	- 4.3
Imports for Consumption	\$ million	360.4 ^p	332.8 ^p	327.0	305.4	10.2	9.0
Import Price Index	1948=100	107.8 ¹	108.1 ^{**}	117.3 ¹	118.5 ^{**}	- 8.1	- 8.8

* First of month.

p - Preliminary

1. February
2. April 1.

** Two months only

Two sectors which have received much attention, namely residential construction (housing starts and completions), and motor vehicles sales, continued in March to record very high gains from the levels of March, 1952. Housing starts in March of this year were 5,568 units, compared with 3,555 units in the same month of last year; this increase brought starts for the quarter of the current year up to 11,930 units, an increase of 64 per cent from the same period of last year. Completions of 18,392 in the first three months of 1953 were higher by 41 per cent than those in the same quarter of 1952.

Sales of new motor vehicles in March of this year totalled 49,930 passenger cars and

commercial vehicles, valued at \$125 million. For the quarter, about 118,600 new vehicles were sold, with a value of \$297 million, higher by 52 per cent in number and 45 per cent in value than in the same quarter of last year. Passenger vehicles sold in those three months of 1953 were valued at \$232.6 million, an increase in value of 62 per cent from the same part of 1952. Financing of sales of new and used vehicles for the first three months of 1953 of \$154 million, was 54 per cent more than in the same months of last year.

The gradual reductions in price indexes continued in March. The consumer price index of 114.6 at April 1 was 0.2 points down from the March 2 level, and lower by nearly 2 per

cent than at the same time last year; this was the fifth consecutive monthly decline, and put the index at the lowest level since July, 1951. The food component accounted for most of the latest reduction, reflecting particularly lower quotations for fresh meats, potatoes and butter; the index for "other commodities and services" was also somewhat lower than at March 2 of this year. The clothing index was unchanged in this comparison, while the shelter and household operations indexes showed small gains. The shelter component at April 1 was about 2.8 per cent above its level at April 1, 1952.

A deficit in merchandise trade is evident in the first quarter of this year, with total exports (domestic and re-exports) of about \$914 million and commodity imports, in the preliminary estimate, of approximately \$998 million. Although total exports to the United States were higher by more than \$23 million in the first three months of 1953 than in the same months of 1952, commodity imports from that area increased by about \$71 million. Exports to the United Kingdom were lower by nearly \$33 million in the first quarter of 1953 than in the same quarter of 1952, and imports from the United Kingdom were higher by \$27 million, to reduce the export balance of Canadian trade there to less than \$30 million for the quarter, compared with nearly \$90 million in the same quarter of 1952. The non-ferrous metals and products group was the only commodity group showing significant advance in export value in the first quarter comparisons.

Production

The preliminary index of industrial production for March, 1953 of 247.0 was 11 per cent higher than in March, 1952, with the result that for the first quarter the index recorded a production gain of 10 per cent over the first quarter of last year.

The manufacturing component of the index also averaged, for the first quarter of the current year, 10 per cent higher than in the quarter of 1952, a rate of advance greater than in any 1952-51 quarterly comparison. The durable goods sector experienced an increase of more than 15 per cent in the same comparison, and, like the index of total production, it

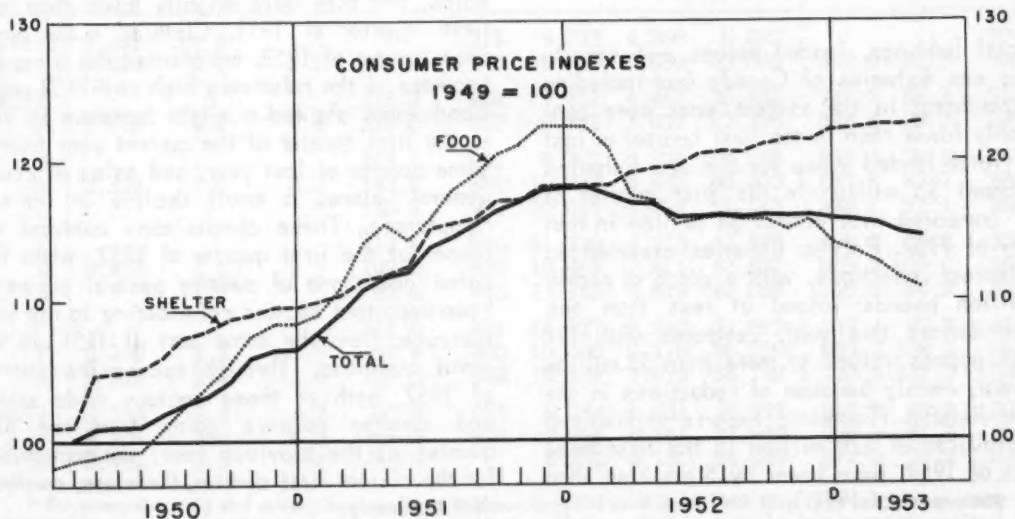
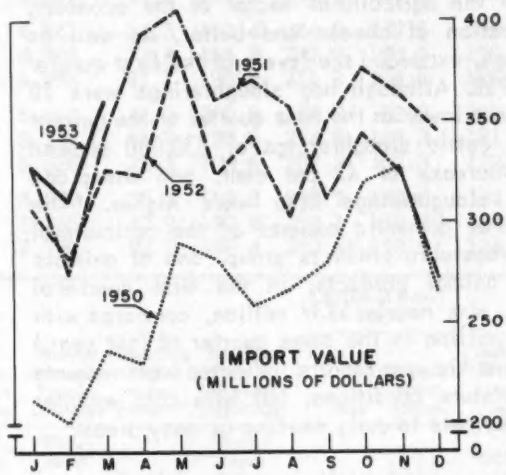
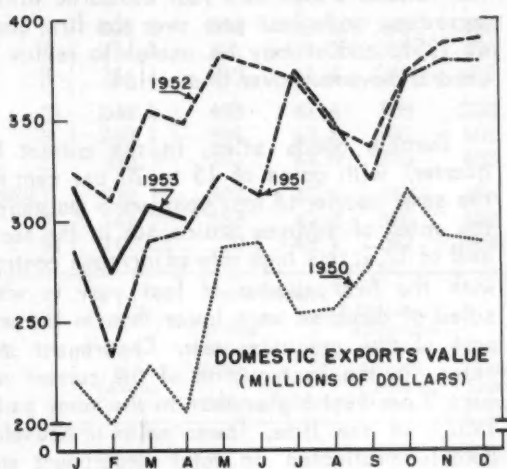
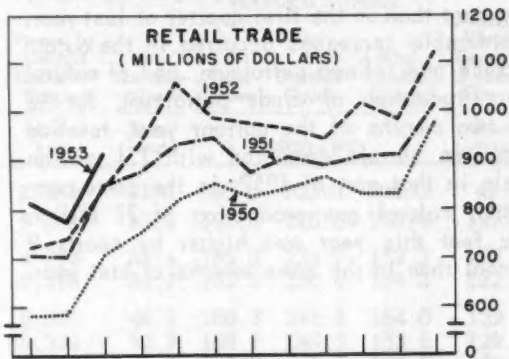
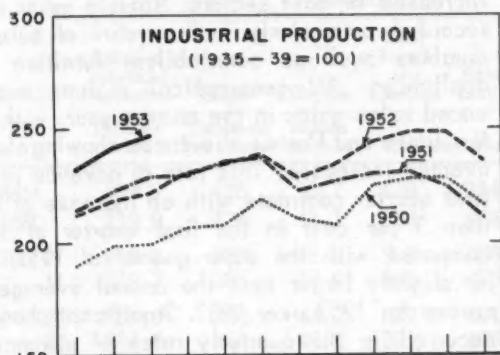
averaged higher in the first three months of the current year than for the year 1952 as a whole. The non-durable goods sector, which in early 1952 had shown a slightly larger decline from the same quarter of 1951 than had occurred for durables, advanced nearly 6 per cent in the first quarter of the current year from the same part of 1952. Significant increases in manufacturing production in the first-quarter comparisons were made by transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supply and petroleum products.

Among the primary industries a high level of activity has also been generally realized, with certain noticeable exceptions. Employment in forestry operations in the first quarter of the current year was below that of the first quarter of 1952. At the secondary level, activity in the pulp and paper industries was about 7 per cent less than in the first quarter of 1952, but production of sawn lumber, in January and February, was higher both in British Columbia and east of the Rockies. (Exports of wood, wood products and paper were lower in the first quarter of the current year by nearly \$48 million and accounted for more than half of the total decline in domestic exports in the first quarter compared with the same quarter of last year; lower exports of wood pulp and pulp wood accounted for most of this decline.)

The index of mining production averaged for the first quarter of the current year 10 per cent higher than in the same quarter of 1952, particularly because of the larger output of petroleum nickel, copper and gold. At the secondary level, important gains were made in the production of pig iron and steel ingots in the first quarter of the current year compared with the same period of 1952. Non-ferrous smelting and refining operations were also higher. The group of non-metallic minerals, however, was lower in the current year, partly because of lower output of asbestos.

Production of fuel and power was substantially larger in the first quarter of 1953, with production of coal being an exception to the general expansion. The electricity and manufactured gas component of the index of industrial production, in the first quarter of 1953 averaged about 8.5 per cent higher than in the level in the same quarter of 1952. Production of electric-

SELECTED INDICATORS



al energy by central electric stations in March reached an all-time peak, up to that time, of nearly 5.8 billion kilowatt hours; this brought the total for the first three months of this year to 16.7 billion kilowatt hours, higher by nearly 8 per cent than in the first quarter of last year. Considerable increases occurred in the output of crude and refined petroleum, and of natural gas. Production of crude petroleum, for the first two months of the current year, totalled 10 million barrels compared with 7.4 million barrels in that part of 1952; in the same comparison, natural gas production of 21 billion cubic feet this year was higher by nearly 9 per cent than in the same months of last year.

In the agricultural sector of the economy, production of cheese and butter, as well as of eggs, exceeded the levels of the first quarter of 1952. Although hog slaughterings were 10 per cent lower in the first quarter of the current year, cattle slaughterings of 330,000 showed an increase of 42 per cent, and sheep and lamb slaughterings also were higher. (The value of domestic exports of the agricultural and vegetable products group, and of animals and animal products, in the first quarter of 1953, was nearly \$239 million, compared with \$253 million in the same quarter of last year.) Telegraphic crop reports indicated improvements in moisture conditions, but with cold weather unfavourable to early seeding in many areas.

Total landings, landed values and exports in the sea fisheries of Canada (not including Newfoundland) in the current year were considerably lower than in the first quarter of last year. Total landed value for the sea fisheries was about \$5 million in the first quarter of 1953, compared with almost \$8 million in that quarter of 1952. Pacific fisheries experienced the greatest reductions, with a catch of nearly 20 million pounds valued at less than one million dollars this year, compared with 190 million pounds valued at more than \$3 million last year, mainly because of reductions in the herring fishery. (Domestic exports of fish and fish products of \$26 million in the first three months of 1953, were lower by 5 per cent than in the same part of 1952.)

Retail Trade

The 8 per cent increase in retail sales in the first quarter of the current year compared with the same part of 1952, reflected general increases in most sectors. Notable gains were recorded particularly in the value of sales of durables such as automobiles, furniture and appliances. All geographical regions experienced sales gains in the current year, with the Maritimes and Prairie Provinces showing above-average increases. This rate of advance in the first quarter contrasts with an increase of less than 3 per cent in the first quarter of 1952 compared with the same quarter of 1951, and is slightly larger than the annual average increase for 1952 over 1951. Significant changes occurred in the quarterly rates of advance of the various trades this year compared with the increases made last year over the first quarter of 1951, and it may be useful to review the general movement over this period.

Durable goods sales, in the current first quarter, with gains of 15 to 20 per cent from the same quarter of last year, were maintaining the rates of advance noticeable in the second half of 1952; this high rate of increase contrasts with the first quarter of last year in which sales of durables were lower than in the same part of the previous year. Department store sales, in the first quarter of the current year, were 9 per cent higher than in the same part of 1952; at the time, lower sales of household durables reflected on total department store sales, and they were slightly lower than in the first quarter of 1951. Clothing sales, in the first quarter of 1953, maintained the 6 per cent increase of the relatively high mid-1952 period. Food sales showed a slight increase in value in the first quarter of the current year from the same quarter of last year, and sales of country general stores a small decline in the same comparison. These comparisons contrast with those for the first quarter of 1952, when food sales and those of country general stores had been important sectors contributing to the small increase, from the same part of 1951, in total retail business. Through successive quarters of 1952, both of these sectors made smaller and smaller relative gains from the same quarter of the previous year; the comparisons for the current first quarter, therefore, continued that tendency.

MAY, 1953

Selected Economic Indicators

INTRODUCTION

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric ⁽¹⁾ Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1939 = 100				Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽⁹⁾
1952	232.9	373	43.1	310	474	5,149	36.1	192.3	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 F	218.6	353	41.0	306	458	4,970	32.4	185.2	234.7	153.2	127.1
M	222.2	365	45.0	339	476	5,218	34.2	187.3	238.4	154.2	127.8
A	230.7	363	44.2	317	471	5,030	46.9	188.3	241.3	154.0	129.0
M	234.6	366	45.5	331	496	5,335	42.7	188.7	243.3	153.5	129.4
J	238.3	359	41.6	305	452	4,986	41.1	190.9	246.6	155.0	129.7
J	228.3	374	39.9	293	486	4,841	34.3	191.4	244.0	157.5	128.6
A	234.2	372	42.2	289	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.4	288	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.4	308	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.8	309	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7 ^r	391	44.8	320	463	5,536	29.9	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1 ^r	373	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	241.7 ^p	353 ^r	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6 ^r	258.1	158.7	134.2 ^r
M	247.0 ^p	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.4	260.8	159.8	134.7

	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ^{(3) (8)}	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ^{(4) (8)}	Paid ⁽⁴⁾ Workers	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁵⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Department stores		
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100		
1939	4,598	11.4	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	942.0	81.5	109.1	
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	906	10,445	6,359	43,060	942.0	81.5	362.1
1952 F	5,179	4.1	5.4	276.3	858	9,412	4,442	20,432	741.2	60.2	314.9
M	5,179	4.1	5.4	275.0	862	9,751	3,607	27,896	848.5	70.2	335.5
A	5,329	2.0	2.7	218.1	862	9,702	5,325	57,365	935.4	75.1	361.9
M	5,329	2.0	2.7	143.5	885	10,744	5,868	50,250	1,057.3	83.7	390.5
J	5,329	2.0	2.7	122.7	900	10,615	4,081	51,342	988.1	77.1	368.5
J	5,329	2.0	2.7	112.6	916	11,239	4,715	47,875	976.6	59.8	376.0
A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	928	10,463	7,911	42,527	965.2	69.6	366.9
S	5,419	1.6	2.1	92.6	942	11,133	5,819	48,626	945.5	84.3	403.4
O	5,419	1.6	2.1	111.5	951	11,527	9,510	53,697 ^p	1,017.1	97.3	414.1
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	960	10,655	9,716	46,219 ^p	983.2	108.0	362.2
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	958	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,120.8	137.2	340.9
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	931	9,254 ^r	6,101	20,557	813.8	63.8	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	926	7,985	6,161	27,702	775.1	61.5	304.4 ^r
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	926	9,258 ^p	6,130	54,598 ^p	914.0	77.2	349.0

(1) For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. (2) Monthly data are producers shipments. (3) Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. (4) For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. (5) Includes only those not at work and seeking work. (6) Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. (7) Conversions are included with annual data only. (8) Annual data as of June 1. (9) Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Consumer Price Index	Price Index of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian farm products			Total expenditures	Total revenues			
1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100				Million dollars				1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	102.3	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	284.8	226.0	247.2	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 M	116.9	286.8	230.7 ^r	256.7	355	327	..	..	9,429	177.6	115.1
A	116.8	284.9 ^r	226.8 ^r	253.8	348	324	166	265	10,487	175.8	115.3
M	115.9	283.9 ^r	224.6 ^r	252.7	383	386	261	402	10,711	169.0	112.6
J	116.0	283.5 ^r	226.3 ^r	257.9	377	324	308	329	10,525	171.6	114.0
J	116.1	283.8 ^r	225.4 ^r	253.5 ^r	370	343	308	380	10,945	174.9	117.3
A	116.0	284.1 ^r	223.7 ^r	242.7	347	303	305	306	9,518	176.0	119.1
S	116.1	284.0 ^r	221.9 ^r	231.9	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	283.8 ^r	220.2 ^r	227.8	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	283.4 ^r	221.5 ^r	229.3	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	283.3 ^r	221.1 ^r	228.8	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	283.7	221.5	226.4	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	282.3	220.9	222.6	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	283.4	221.9	220.8	308	..	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	160.8	118.8

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION			CONSUMPTION		UNEM. EMPLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Index of volume 1950 = 100	Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average			Million pounds	Thousands				June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100
		1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Thousands							
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,331 ^r	310	5.89	31.6	454	103 ^r	95	323.3	136	130
1951 D	113	4,272 [*]	288	7.70	23.0	343	114	102	325.8	130	126
1952 J	118	4,337	293 [*]	8.39 [*]	30.2	426	112 ^r	106	330.2	132	127
F	120	4,560	313	7.77	27.4	447			324.8	133	128
M	123	4,639 [*]	320	6.34	28.2	480			328.3	133	128
A	110	4,156	305 [*]	4.73 [*]	27.5	518	106	93	325.3	135	128
M	117	4,438	312	4.93	30.2	519			323.2	135	129
J	112	4,228 [*]	313	4.37	27.5	490			322.9	138	129
J	102 ^r	3,765	274 [*]	4.30 [*]	32.0	454	94 ^r	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506 [*]	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	119 ^r	4,622	328 [*]	6.54 [*]	40.2	440	100 ^r	95	321.4	138	131
N	123 ^r	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	111	4,055	314 [*]	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	116 ^p	4,630	346	6.51 [*]	43.0	503	..	97 ^p	323.2 ^r	138	134
F	..	4,557	352	..	..	476	..	87 ^p	324.9	139	135

2

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾ Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾ Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾ Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾ Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 J	221	231	282	189	59.7	2.1	902	273.1	22.7	22.6	43.2
F	222	232	284	190	59.8	2.1	885	333.2	23.6 ^r	23.5	43.2
M	221	231	285	188	59.7	1.8	1,321	372.4	23.4 ^r	22.1	43.2
A	216	225	277	183	60.1	1.6	1,598	415.4	24.3 ^r	23.5	43.4
M	211	224	277	181	61.2	1.6	1,564	397.5	22.7 ^r	23.2	43.1
J	204	214	247	186	62.6	1.8	1,489	408.0	25.0 ^r	21.9	42.9
J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4 ^r	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9 ^r	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5 ^r	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304 ^r	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313 ^r	194 ^r	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.4	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3 ^r	24.3	43.8 ^r
F	240 ^r	254 ^r	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.0	25.3	43.9
M	242 ^p	257 ^p	327 ^p	200 ^p	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3			

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽³⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
					Million dollars			1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted		
1939	72.6	50.1	59.4	0.633	265	193	7.0	34		94.2
1952	268.5	111.6	113.5	1.673	1,264	893	21.2	109	119	187.7
1952 F	263.5	112.5	112.4	1.644	1,344	893	19.7	106	115 ^r	183.2
M	261.9	112.3	112.4	1.656	1,447	964	19.6	105	115	185.3
A	262.5	111.8	112.9	1.655	1,352	932	19.8	103	116	183.7
M	264.5	111.6	113.0	1.658	1,473	834	20.3	108	118	183.7
J	266.7	111.2	113.4	1.658	1,167	861	21.0	111	118	187.6
J	263.9	111.8	114.1	1.648	1,027	839	21.2	105	120	192.1
A	269.6	112.2	114.3	1.669	1,086	817	21.4	114	118	191.1
S	273.8	111.8	114.1	1.696	1,225	877	21.7	106	120	188.2
O	276.1	111.1	114.2	1.705	1,213	918	22.3	115	120	183.4
N	275.8	110.7	114.3	1.719 ^r	1,186	804	22.8	113	120	189.8
D	280.0	109.6	114.1	1.732	1,390	1,051	24.0	115	119	197.0
1953 J	280.6 ^r	109.9	113.9	1.740	1,276 ^r	927	23.7	111	123	197.6
F	280.9	109.6	113.4	1.742 ^p	1,194	855	23.5	111 ^r	122	195.9
M	282.5	110.1	113.6				25.6	113 ^p	121 ^p	198.0

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years. ⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1951 D		29,891	8,925	11,329		573	83	67		142	32
1952 J		29,612	5,054	11,088		1,901	362	407		236	24
F		28,887	6,370	9,746		1,760	472	406		189	24
M		31,922	5,217	10,092		552	162	88		226	20
A		34,418	7,118	11,074		1,039	118	209		249	20
M		32,210	8,883	10,797		444	57	49		223	25
J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S		35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D		32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M		32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26

	P.E.I.		NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1951 D	44		1,297	337	537		1,003	225	328		11,469
1952 J	132		1,642	302	637		1,497	282	532		6,798
F	58		1,206	247	410		1,296	207	386		7,798
M	94		1,452	308	534		1,338	161	396		10,541
A	95		1,407	308	414		1,294	186	376		10,842
M	43		1,606	399	673		1,622	307	480		9,820
J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856

4 Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1951 and 1952 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾ Estimates are given by years as of June 1. ⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾ Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA			SASK.	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843
1951 D	2,652	3,871		8,086	2,997	4,034		1,670	537	551	
1952 J	717	2,600		10,103	1,695	3,627		1,521	368	583	
F	1,172	2,522		8,785	2,435	3,351		1,575	362	586	
M	773	2,764		9,054	2,014	3,527		1,763	347	551	
A	1,337	3,212		11,098	2,915	4,043		1,711	342	574	
M	2,424	2,680		10,095	3,174	4,034		1,937	522	589	
J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519	
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447	
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512	
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594	
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514	
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637	
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631	
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599	
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636	
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands		Number	
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1952	1,881	561	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016
1951 D	1,945	300	620		1,689	755	393		2,017	1,007	884
1952 J	1,513	209	561		1,963	470	764		2,438	625	1,245
F	1,554	302	482		2,550	525	558		2,174	624	987
M	2,127	271	489		2,446	549	630		2,423	612	1,019
A	1,742	427	597		2,422	490	446		2,614	975	1,108
M	1,885	441	446		2,130	711	856		2,448	823	947
J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.

INTRODUCTION

MAY, 1953

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1950	8,324	137	3,148	1,507	1,493	14,609	2,018	1,619	-29	18,217
1951	9,732	201	3,667	2,116	1,568	17,284	2,461	1,820	-117	21,448
1952 ^a	10,855	270	3,746	1,861	1,575	18,307	2,704	1,991	-18	22,984

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
Million dollars										
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	11,994	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	980	4,185	-4,514	+ 30	18,217
1951	13,234	3,201	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,099	-5,633	+117	21,448
1952 ^a	14,290	4,211	803	1,476	1,859	176	5,650	-5,500	+ 19	22,984

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and "Preliminary 1952", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING									
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21			0.94		
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 F	218.6	146.9	111.3	105.7	91.1	138.4	253.2	124.7	1,053.7	259.5	253.1	210.0
M	222.2	146.8	112.2	102.2	93.5	149.5	240.9	113.2	1,046.5	258.4	253.3	218.5
A	230.7	164.9	121.3	108.9	98.4	159.0	265.3	108.8	1,205.6	266.6	262.9	245.7
M	234.6	181.1	117.4	102.5	94.7	149.9	308.2	102.4	1,602.4	270.1	254.8	349.5
J	238.3	186.0	118.2	103.9	88.6	156.6	306.6	102.8	1,598.9	286.2	235.3	592.0
J	228.3	184.6	113.9	104.8	82.2	125.9	309.2	94.9	1,672.0	252.8	210.8	535.6
A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7 ^a	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1 ^a	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.5	125.5	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	241.7 ^b	162.6 ^a	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.4	107.3	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	247.0 ^b	161.7 ^b	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9		100.2		253.9	246.4	263.1

5,707
18,217
21,448
22,984

Gross
national
expend-
ture at
market
prices

5,707
18,217
21,448
22,984

Gypsum

138.5
370.3

245.7
349.5
592.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 F	147.0	221.2	154.3	255.3	129.6	162.6	78.1	196.1	134.5	168.3
M	144.7	244.6	127.1	274.4	138.1	173.3	83.7	190.5	136.3	158.3
A	140.1	298.5	146.9	279.6	136.5	171.8	78.8	183.8	115.4	145.7
M	147.7	329.3	174.7	254.8	132.8	165.1	81.0	166.3	99.6	141.6
J	160.1	361.4	195.1	237.2	128.5	152.9	93.1	162.3	95.3	150.2
J	100.8	264.1	139.8	177.1	98.0	108.8	68.3	149.9	100.8	119.8
A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4 ^r	143.7	157.2 ^r
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	162.9	194.1	121.6	218.6 ^p	155.9	
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8			106.4		144.1	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint		Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5 ^r	220.8 ^r	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 F	370.6	144.6	247.1	238.1	173.5	190.9	281.8	184.0	325.6	272.3
M	340.4	152.5	243.6	236.2	173.5	192.1	232.7	178.4	257.0	274.6
A	357.4	154.6	237.1	227.6	178.6	191.8	255.3	177.9	289.9	285.2
M	305.3	152.9	229.7	216.7	174.0	191.1	273.0	170.0	319.1	270.5
J	285.2	146.2	228.6	213.2	171.3	191.6	301.2	173.4	358.5	271.1
J	247.7	138.9	223.6	205.1	170.3	187.2	316.8	173.4	381.0	271.9
A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6 ^r	206.9 ^r	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3 ^r	223.8 ^r	207.1 ^r	165.4	193.4 ^r	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4 ^r
F	429.3	177.9 ^r	234.8 ^r	215.9 ^r	172.7	202.7 ^r	316.3	196.0	370.2	279.0 ^r
M	422.3	183.7	241.6	227.1	175.8	207.9				278.1 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total		
			Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings	
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 F	281.7	203.6	295.6	329.9	308.5	287.4	272.5	339.8	258.8	235.1
M	288.6	212.7	301.2	317.1	348.8	299.4	254.7	351.7	263.4	237.8
A	295.8	190.3	298.2	324.4	332.0	297.8	276.5	402.2	368.5	244.6
M	298.0	219.0	297.6	318.1	343.5	291.2	257.4	387.6	321.9	237.0
J	300.9	223.9	292.9	309.6	343.0	277.2	261.6	392.0	329.7	238.0
J	281.2	199.6	280.6	301.4	332.6	260.5	178.7	352.4	227.5	215.6
A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
S	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.7 ^r	221.6 ^r	292.5	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4 ^r	275.0	245.7 ^r
F	326.7 ^p	242.3 ^r	297.6 ^r	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	463.9 ^r	354.0	249.3 ^r
M	334.3	242.0	304.2 ^p	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.7	384.6	252.5

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas
	Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products					
					Total	Lime				
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 F	212.3	348.5	304.8	341.3	196.0	328.1	245.5	233.9	237.9	190.4
M	218.1	356.2	310.4	339.4	201.8	342.6	241.3	228.9	233.6	177.7
A	228.6	357.3	328.7	361.6	226.5	338.1	252.3	235.5	240.8	177.1
M	217.5	371.3	341.4	343.7	259.3	310.5	226.5	232.1	238.8	158.5
J	224.2	380.5	368.3	372.9	303.4	344.0	238.3	224.3	230.5	156.1
J	201.7	375.3	356.9	359.9	292.5	300.3	219.5	210.2	216.7	138.0
A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4 ^r	344.8	331.0	239.6	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8 ^r	357.9 ^r	409.5	249.4	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	460.6 ^p	373.2 ^p	429.0		374.6	244.5	252.8 ^p	257.9	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952	1952		1953		
	Survey Averages				Nov. 22 ⁽²⁾	Dec. 13	Jan. 24	Feb. 21	Mar. 21
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	9,987	10,000	9,984	9,980	9,986
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,065	5,156	5,231	5,304	5,290	5,276	5,210	5,194	5,192
Agricultural.....	1,081	1,023	947	892	799	782	774	772	803
Non-agricultural.....	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,491	4,494	4,436	4,422	4,389
With jobs.....	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,176	5,144	5,023	5,015	5,020
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,680	4,588	4,533	4,518	4,534
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	348	369	381	316	279	375	249	258	255
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	97	100	96	91	88	84	72	63	70
Not at work but with jobs.....	134	151	179	206	129	127	169	176	161
Paid workers.....	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,946	3,897	3,792	3,777	3,766
Agricultural.....	142	111	100	111	108	95	86	77	74
Non-agricultural.....	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,838	3,802	3,706	3,700	3,692
Without jobs and seeking work.....	135	167	108	130	114	132	187	179	172
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,697	4,724	4,774	4,786	4,794

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.
⁽¹⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey. ⁽²⁾ This is the first monthly labour force survey, a continuation of the quarterly series begun in November, 1945.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	75	298	76	228	199	30	906
1951 N	82	279	71	221	190	29	872
D	80	285	64	221	187	28	865
1952 J	78	278	59	213	189	29	846
F	80	283	59	214	194	28	858
M	74	288	62	215	194	29	862
A	63	289	67	219	195	29	862
M	69	290	73	225	199	29	885
J	70	290	79	229	202	30	900
J	71	293	88	231	203	30	916
A	77	303	87	232	199	30	928
S	79	310	89	234	199	31	942
O	82	311	86	236	204	32	951
N	82	316	83	240	208	31	960
D	77	323	77	242	207	32	958
1953 J	70	315	66	246 ⁽¹⁾	203	31	931
F	68	320	65	233	209	31	926

10 Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
 Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 F	177.8	402.9	53.19	275.9	842.6	52.87	121.6	267.8	63.55
M	178.0	409.0	53.95	266.7	878.8	57.04	122.9	273.4	64.20
A	177.9	411.5	54.32	200.3	693.5	59.96	122.3	279.2	65.88
M	177.4	410.6	54.34	123.1	400.8	56.38	122.4	276.1	65.09
J	182.5	420.2	54.08	156.6	481.5	53.24	124.6	282.3	65.40
J	185.5	426.3	53.96	149.2	460.7	53.47	125.8	286.7	65.76
A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5*	441.1*	56.72*	183.8*	600.3*	56.54*	122.5*	291.6*	68.71*
M	181.7	444.8	57.46	168.8	602.3	61.77	121.2	284.7	67.77

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.3	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 F	185.2	449.9	55.36	234.7	576.1	59.62	153.2	359.2	51.14
M	187.3	458.0	55.73	238.4	587.9	59.90	154.2	364.7	51.57
A	188.3	467.2	56.55	241.3	605.5	60.95	154.0	367.8	52.09
M	188.7	468.4	56.55	243.3	608.2	60.73	153.5	368.0	52.28
J	190.9	470.1	56.10	246.6	607.6	59.87	155.0	371.2	52.24
J	191.4	470.1	55.95	244.0	602.0	59.95	157.5	375.4	51.96
A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6*	510.3*	58.83*	258.1	673.6*	63.43*	158.7	392.9*	54.01*
M	199.4	518.1	59.20	260.8	687.6	64.07	159.8	396.3	54.07

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 F	141.8	352.3	44.82	133.3	295.1	37.94	161.4	408.8	48.92
M	141.3	353.1	45.07	139.5	317.8	39.06	163.4	421.9	49.87
A	139.7	348.9	45.06	141.4	326.6	39.61	164.6	432.9	50.79
M	127.4	326.4	46.22	142.1	323.6	39.06	164.0	428.1	50.41
J	126.5	325.1	46.37	139.5	312.2	38.41	173.7	454.9	50.57
J	126.7	326.7	46.52	137.8	300.4	37.39	136.6	334.8	47.34
A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.3	369.7	41.37	174.1	472.0	52.34

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 F	182.9	453.2	66.56	242.7	594.8	61.99	274.5	636.9	61.80
M	182.6	453.4	66.71	245.7	602.9	62.08	283.6	664.3	62.37
A	181.2	450.4	66.76	245.8	610.9	62.88	293.4	708.8	64.33
M	182.9	446.1	65.52	246.5	609.8	62.59	300.2	721.0	63.96
J	184.4	450.1	65.58	248.6	618.3	62.92	298.0	673.0	60.14
J	186.8	458.4	65.93	249.7	612.3	62.06	315.2	728.5	61.55
A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.4	452.8	68.16	248.3	644.8	65.73	340.6	881.2	68.90

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9- continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 F	306.3	755.0	60.18	235.1	499.5	59.85	157.2	454.8	54.37
M	308.4	753.5	59.64	235.0	502.8	60.28	153.2	455.1	55.81
A	310.4	768.4	60.42	236.6	507.2	60.40	159.6	476.1	56.06
M	310.4	766.4	60.27	240.0	520.5	61.12	174.2	512.9	55.35
J	316.3	793.3	61.31	241.2	522.3	61.04	192.3	562.3	54.96
J	325.1	816.1	61.36	242.2	521.0	60.64	209.4	607.9	54.56
A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9 ^r	897.1 ^r	62.31 ^r	239.5 ^r	538.8 ^r	63.40 ^r	159.8 ^r	509.6 ^r	59.94 ^r
M	355.8	911.3	62.61	239.8	538.1	63.24	153.6	501.7	61.40
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars		1939=100	Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 F	368.5	880.1	57.84	177.8	344.6	55.45	185.5	383.9	61.05
M	363.5	888.2	59.16	177.4	349.8	56.43	185.9	388.0	61.56
A	374.4	933.4	60.33	181.3	348.8	55.04	186.9	393.0	62.02
M	391.4	975.5	60.32	181.1	358.9	56.70	188.4	395.6	61.82
J	407.3	1,002.0	59.54	186.9	368.7	56.43	194.7	409.3	61.92
J	431.7	1,062.1	59.55	190.6	376.4	56.49	201.8	418.2	61.04
A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8 ^r	985.2 ^r	63.80 ^r	176.4 ^r	369.9 ^r	59.96 ^r	192.9 ^r	427.1 ^r	65.22 ^r
M	362.9	977.8	65.22	174.2	375.6	61.67	192.0	427.3	65.55

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 F	170.4	355.9	45.61	178.4	292.9	47.75	177.3	354.5	33.41
M	169.3	355.9	45.93	178.2	296.7	48.42	178.3	362.5	33.97
A	171.3	359.1	45.82	178.2	302.7	49.40	181.0	366.3	33.81
M	173.2	363.9	45.91	178.3	304.3	49.65	183.7	376.1	34.22
J	174.2	370.3	46.43	179.0	305.4	49.62	188.5	384.3	34.06
J	177.4	378.1	46.57	180.0	306.6	49.57	196.3	396.5	33.74
A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.4	392.2	48.01	182.2	315.5	50.40	187.5	410.8	36.71

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 F	183.4	336.5	36.51	150.9	313.2	44.47	186.3	415.4	45.23
M	160.6	322.4	39.95	146.7	309.8	45.24	185.3	430.2	47.11
A	213.4	376.4	35.09	148.9	331.8	47.74	192.4	442.5	46.67
M	175.6	364.6	41.32	146.2	324.9	47.62	167.4	383.8	46.53
J	191.7	404.9	42.07	151.5	326.0	46.10	174.6	383.4	44.67
J	199.4	408.6	40.81	160.6	342.6	45.69	178.6	401.6	45.76
A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.9	381.6	45.24	146.8	336.3	49.08	164.9	405.8	50.04

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 J	171.7	389.2	48.27	190.3	406.6	52.35	173.0	334.2	49.66
F	169.0	406.1	51.14	187.6	425.4	55.59	169.1	333.4	50.68
M	169.6	412.7	51.81	187.5	429.0	56.09	167.8	336.2	51.52
A	166.4	406.5	52.01	187.6	432.3	56.49	168.8	337.1	51.37
M	164.2	401.0	52.00	188.3	432.2	56.27	170.9	342.6	51.57
J	170.9	413.0	51.45	191.6	438.5	56.10	176.6	357.6	52.07
J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3 ^r	437.9 ^r	54.41 ^r	195.7 ^r	470.4 ^r	58.91 ^r	173.3 ^r	362.2 ^r	53.74 ^r
M	169.5	439.9	55.24	195.7	475.4	59.54	170.9	361.9	54.47
	SASKACHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 J	152.1	305.3	48.67	206.0	422.3	52.17	186.4	386.9	53.97
F	142.4	291.7	49.68	201.7	424.3	53.52	179.9	395.3	57.12
M	141.7	294.7	50.44	201.8	431.4	54.40	183.9	415.4	58.71
A	142.0	294.1	50.21	201.6	429.9	54.25	188.6	432.6	59.63
M	147.3	307.8	50.66	207.0	441.6	54.27	192.7	444.5	59.97
J	158.5	334.4	51.15	214.1	464.9	55.23	195.1	452.3	60.26
J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4 ^r	323.0 ^r	52.71 ^r	219.3 ^r	495.7 ^r	57.50 ^r	181.1 ^r	429.4 ^r	61.65 ^r
M	147.6	326.0	53.48	219.8	499.1	57.75	182.8	440.5	62.64 ^r

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 J	216.8	375.8	40.60	174.9	368.5	48.15	149.0	320.1	40.03
F	219.1	405.8	43.40	173.2	387.2	51.10	145.2	327.2	41.98
M	216.9	411.3	44.41	174.2	393.0	51.59	147.2	339.2	42.94
A	221.3	436.1	46.15	176.0	400.5	52.00	149.8	346.7	43.14
M	209.9	399.9	44.62	177.7	409.8	52.73	153.8	359.8	43.60
J	201.8	376.1	43.66	180.3	413.3	52.38	156.5	367.6	43.78
J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	216.1	424.8	46.04	184.9	446.9	55.25	159.7	396.0	46.20
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.1	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 J	196.4	407.5	52.32	192.2	375.7	45.28	199.5	447.5	54.33
F	192.4	423.2	55.56	186.3	384.5	47.82	197.0	471.7	57.97
M	193.3	428.8	56.05	185.3	388.9	48.64	198.7	473.7	57.72
A	194.5	434.4	56.41	185.3	390.0	48.74	201.1	486.2	58.54
M	196.0	439.6	56.66	187.1	391.1	48.42	202.5	490.0	58.59
J	197.8	446.3	57.01	188.8	398.4	48.90	204.2	502.0	59.51
J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.2	488.4	59.53	187.4	415.9	51.32	205.4	523.0	61.61

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Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. *Average weekly wages and salaries.
Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

MAY, 1953

LABOUR

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 F	208.3	470.7	63.00	169.1	333.5	48.09	193.4	419.3	54.34
M	219.2	493.2	62.72	167.5	334.0	48.62	195.6	428.3	54.91
A	229.0	554.9	67.56	168.8	338.5	48.88	200.0	445.0	55.79
M	234.1	554.8	66.07	171.3	343.2	48.87	202.4	455.0	56.37
J	218.1	431.1	55.11	173.8	351.2	49.32	203.5	459.5	56.63
J	244.6	542.4	61.82	175.9	356.0	49.40	189.9	422.7	55.80
A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5 ^r	572.3 ^r	66.33 ^r	174.9 ^r	364.6 ^r	50.89 ^r	199.7 ^r	460.6 ^r	57.87 ^r
M	238.5	614.3	69.10	173.2	364.6	51.41	199.9	463.6	58.17

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 F	141.4	143.2	140.8	127.1	137.5	115.7	108.3	136.2	112.3	133.8	89.8
M	143.9	145.0	142.5	127.8	138.4	116.0	109.4	137.3	112.4	135.0	89.5
A	146.9	146.2	150.2	129.0	139.6	116.9	111.0	139.5	120.5	135.5	89.6
M	147.3	147.7	149.7	129.4	139.5	117.8	111.1	139.4	128.0	135.6	90.7
J	147.4	147.8	150.6	129.7	139.6	118.4	110.6	136.6	128.7	135.5	92.1
J	147.6	148.5	150.6	128.6	138.3	117.9	109.3	134.9	128.1	132.5	92.6
A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3 ^r	153.7 ^r	153.3 ^r	134.2 ^r	145.7	120.8 ^r	114.7 ^r	142.9	116.2 ^r	142.9 ^r	94.4 ^r
M	153.3	154.3	151.8	134.7	146.3	121.0	115.5	143.7	117.5	143.4	94.3

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 17

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 J	101.5	100.2	90.2	113.6	123.9	101.4	140.8	150.0	139.5	140.0	154.7
F	101.8	101.4	90.6	114.6	124.9	102.3	140.4	149.4	139.5	142.5	156.7
M	101.9	100.1	91.0	115.6	126.1	102.2	140.8	149.6	143.4	143.3	156.4
A	102.5	100.6	91.2	116.5	126.7	103.0	141.6	150.3	146.3	144.3	156.7
M	103.6	102.6	91.0	117.2	127.0	103.8	142.0	150.4	147.4	144.3	155.9
J	104.5	103.8	91.1	117.1	125.8	104.6	141.9	150.0	148.9	145.2	157.9
J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	107.3	109.7	94.4	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.8	159.2	155.6	151.4	169.5

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8
1952 J	155.8	142.9	140.8	153.5	142.4	137.0	125.8	164.1	128.0	123.9	136.2
F	159.5	143.1	139.2	155.5	143.4	138.2	126.0	162.9	130.0	129.0	138.8
M	160.9	144.8	139.7	158.7	143.4	138.4	126.7	163.5	130.5	129.9	139.6
A	160.5	146.9	140.7	164.4	144.1	138.8	128.8	168.0	130.8	132.4	141.1
M	160.9	146.3	141.7	160.8	145.1	138.1	126.3	169.3	132.2	132.1	142.4
J	161.6	145.6	140.9	164.9	145.0	140.6	127.8	175.4	131.9	130.2	142.0
J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.6	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.8	142.0	133.7	176.9	135.9	142.4	155.7

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	40.2	42.5	32.7	38.1	38.3	37.9	39.0	35.8	34.8	36.7	31.1
F	43.0	44.5	37.9	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.4	40.8	40.1	40.4	37.6
M	42.6	44.8	36.3	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.0	41.1	40.9	38.8
A	43.1	45.1	38.3	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.3	41.7	41.6	40.6	39.7
M	42.4	44.2	37.7	41.9	42.1	41.6	42.5	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.5
J	42.3	43.7	38.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.5	40.5	39.5	40.7	38.0
I	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0 ^r	44.6 ^r	39.0 ^r	41.9 ^r	41.9	41.8 ^r	41.4 ^r	42.1	42.4	43.2 ^r	39.9 ^r
M	42.2	44.4	35.8	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.1	42.0	42.8	40.2
	MANUFACTURING								CONSTRUCTION		
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	35.6	43.4	38.1	38.7	38.8	39.9	37.4	40.8	41.2	35.4	32.3
F	41.0	45.9	39.5	42.3	41.6	41.8	41.3	44.4	42.2	41.6	40.8
M	41.4	45.7	39.2	42.1	41.7	41.7	40.9	43.9	42.1	42.7	41.6
A	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.5	42.6	41.7	41.0	43.8	42.1	42.3	42.0
M	41.6	44.3	39.8	42.2	42.4	41.6	41.0	43.9	42.4	41.6	41.9
J	41.7	44.4	39.8	42.2	39.8	41.3	41.1	44.8	42.3	41.8	41.2
I	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3 ^r	43.9	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3 ^r	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6 ^r
M	42.4	44.6	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANS- PORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNI- CATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUS- TRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 M	21.8	10.2	33.4	35.1	65.6	14.4	36.1	49.4	49.5	21.5
A	21.8	10.3	33.5	35.6	65.9	14.2	36.7	49.5	49.6	21.8
M	21.6	10.2	33.3	35.2	66.4	14.3	36.8	49.4	49.6	21.9
J	21.6	10.2	33.2	34.9	66.4	14.1	36.8	49.4	49.4	21.5
J	21.8	10.5	33.2	34.8	66.2	13.9	36.8	49.2	50.2	21.6
A	21.8	10.4	33.0	35.0	65.3	13.9	36.3	49.2	50.0	21.2
S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	16.2	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.7

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unem- ployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contribu- tions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	809.5	254	39
1952 F	276.3	228.1	107.68	5,266	14.16	13.30	17.63	778.2	373	28
M	275.0	216.3	90.35	5,537	14.93	12.21	16.40	778.2	386	33
A	218.1	197.0	79.42	4,912	13.25	12.67	16.91	780.6	312	46
M	143.5	132.0	58.36	3,875	10.37	12.79	17.13	787.4	227	49
J	122.7	84.8	41.48	2,540	6.73	12.74	17.03	797.7	198	41
J	112.6	85.7	40.27	2,311	6.29	12.10	16.36	807.8	180	41
A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. As of April, 1952, government contribution is amended.⁽²⁾ As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month.⁽³⁾ Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	MANUFACTURING											Aircraft, ship- building and farm implements
	Total all industries											
	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publish- ing	Logging, lumber and its products	Auto- mobiles and parts			
Thousand man-working days												
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	
1952	2,880.0 ^r	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2 ^r	552.7 ^r	5.7 ^r	27.9 ^r	1,076.6 ^r	49.2	138.5	
1952 J	71.1 ^r	2.2	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.9	—	—	
F	47.6	2.1	—	—	0.5	6.8	—	4.5	5.7	18.0	—	
M	65.3 ^r	0.5	—	—	—	25.2	—	23.0	3.3	—	0.4	
A	178.7 ^r	0.1	—	—	0.9	142.1	5.4 ^r	—	2.6	—	—	
M	248.6 ^r	0.5	—	2.6	1.4	141.7	0.1	—	3.3	14.0	—	
J	717.8 ^r	—	—	27.1	—	116.7 ^r	—	—	365.9	2.8	—	
J	888.2 ^r	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0 ^r	—	0.4	672.0 ^r	0.2	2.0	
A	202.4 ^r	18.2	—	28.0	0.4 ^r	13.0 ^r	0.1 ^r	—	4.9 ^r	1.6	44.1	
S	201.9 ^r	7.6	—	25.0	0.9 ^r	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8	
O	165.5 ^r	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8 ^r	6.3	36.7	
N	45.5 ^r	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0 ^r	0.3	0.6	
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	0.2 ^r	—	9.0	—	—	
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—	
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—	
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—	

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other			
	Thousand man-working days										
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6	
1952	100.2 ^r	13.8	4.7	50.8	344.5 ^r	114.5 ^r	8.7	83.1 ^r	71.3 ^r	76.4 ^r	
1952 J	6.8	0.4	0.1	—	0.1 ^r	—	—	—	60.4 ^r	—	
F	6.0	0.3	0.2	—	—	—	3.0	—	0.5	—	
M	6.6	1.2	—	3.1	—	—	—	1.2	0.5	0.3	
A	2.6	6.6	—	12.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1 ^r	2.4	3.2	
M	0.4 ^r	4.2	—	11.5	41.2	0.5 ^r	0.4	1.7 ^r	0.5 ^r	24.6	
J	15.7 ^r	1.1	1.4	10.3	146.9	—	1.0	6.0 ^r	1.1 ^r	21.9	
J	18.8 ^r	—	2.3	8.9	67.8 ^r	24.0	0.1	9.3 ^r	1.9	21.2 ^r	
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6 ^r	—	—	17.2	1.5 ^r	1.4 ^r	
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8 ^r	1.1 ^r	
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9	
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0	
D	—	—	0.7	1.9	6.1 ^r	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8	
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5	
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8	
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6	

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

PRICES

MAY, 1953

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX									
Base period weight							Cost- of- Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services		Total	Index of Farm Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	
1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	209.8
1952 M	116.9	117.6	119.1	112.9	116.9	116.4	189.1	..	..
A	116.8	117.2	119.4	112.5	116.8	116.6	188.7	230.9	209.6
M	115.9	115.5	119.6	112.3	116.2	115.6	186.7	..	..
J	116.0	115.7	120.4	111.8	115.9	115.7	187.3	..	..
J	116.1	116.0	120.6	111.7	115.9	115.6	188.0	..	..
A	116.0	115.7	120.6	111.6	115.8	115.8	187.6	228.9	204.1
S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	219.9	202.2
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	..	..

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

		GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
				Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes
1935-39 = 100												
1939		99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2	
1952		226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6	
1952 F		232.5 ^r	218.0 ^r	165.6	213.5	195.9 ^r	177.0	222.3	200.7	359.1 ^r	395.1	
M		230.7 ^r	218.1 ^r	170.0	212.4	196.0 ^r	177.0	220.0	197.2	364.6 ^r	474.7	
A		226.8 ^r	214.1 ^r	163.9	207.8	195.3	177.0	202.9	186.1	357.7 ^r	523.0	
M		224.6 ^r	212.6 ^r	150.7	206.1	193.9	177.0	199.7	180.6	362.5 ^r	588.4	
J		226.3 ^r	212.4 ^r	153.1	205.9	195.1 ^r	177.0	193.5	180.2	355.9 ^r	628.9	
J		225.4 ^r	208.6 ^r	163.2	201.2	195.3	177.0	193.0 ^r	180.3	356.2 ^r	526.7	
A		223.7 ^r	206.5 ^r	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3 ^r	472.1	
S		221.9 ^r	204.2 ^r	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5 ^r	341.6	
O		220.2 ^r	201.1 ^r	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4 ^r	327.8	
N		221.5 ^r	204.8 ^r	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8 ^r	331.3	
D		221.1 ^r	202.8 ^r	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1 ^r	305.6	
1953 J		221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6	
F		220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6	
M		221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5	

MAY, 1953

PRICES

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 F	264.7 ^r	299.6	144.9	212.0	209.1	347.4	246.3	151.0	374.8	179.6
M	259.1	305.1	130.9	205.6	207.5	323.0	244.1	146.5	378.4	182.1
A	248.3 ^r	294.9 ^r	114.5	199.2	207.1	310.0	234.9	141.2	357.4	174.3
M	242.1	286.1	133.4	200.8	199.5	307.0	224.9	139.9	345.3	163.9
J	245.7	284.9	126.3	204.9	199.5	313.9	223.0	161.0	353.3	169.8
J	247.0 ^r	272.9 ^r	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7 ^r	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0 ^r	166.4
S	238.5 ^r	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8 ^r	254.9 ^r	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3 ^r	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3 ^r	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 F	260.4	257.2	359.2	210.1	176.9	277.7	271.2	264.2	294.1	267.2
M	255.7	257.2	335.1	193.0	176.9	271.6	271.2	258.2	291.9	265.3
A	253.9	257.2	335.1	182.6 ^r	176.9	214.2	271.2	255.9	286.5 ^r	262.4
M	251.8	256.2	305.5	177.3	176.9	237.3	267.9	255.9	284.9 ^r	261.6
J	252.8	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	250.8	266.3	255.9	294.6 ^r	285.3
J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2 ^r	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6 ^r	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0 ^r	280.2
S	246.4 ^r	249.3 ^r	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9 ^r	280.0
O	245.3 ^r	250.0 ^r	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5 ^r	281.9
N	242.2 ^r	250.1	259.2 ^r	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.2	292.1 ^r	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9 ^r	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

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PRICES

MAY, 1953

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 J	451.1	244.0	218.6	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	317.0	180.9	263.2
F	452.8	242.6	218.1	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.8	262.0
M	448.3	239.9	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	178.2	260.8
A	439.2	236.7	218.7	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	176.0	257.1
M	433.6	237.5	218.3	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	318.2	173.1	257.7
J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 J	406.5	459.7	173.8	195.3	175.2	224.1	197.8	166.2	282.4	151.5
F	396.2	449.4	174.3	195.3	176.7	224.1	204.6	165.9	282.4	152.8
M	395.7	449.0	174.4	204.7	176.7	227.3	204.6	165.0	282.4	152.8
A	389.3	442.3	174.3	208.7	176.8	227.3	204.6	164.9	282.4	152.8
M	325.3	443.1	173.9	210.0	175.9	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertiliser materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	188.0	175.9
1952 F	267.0	187.3	137.7	236.1	187.5	202.1	142.0	184.2	207.2	178.5
M	267.1	184.7	137.6	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	184.2	207.2	178.5
A	267.1	181.8	137.0	202.9	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
M	267.1	180.8	136.7	202.5	187.5	202.1	139.5	189.1	186.5	178.5
J	267.1	177.9	136.7	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	185.2	174.0
J	267.1	177.3	136.6	200.7	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.3	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	181.8	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	177.5	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	175.8	174.0

TABLE 19

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE

	Raw and partly-manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	General building materials	Residential building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	287.5	284.8	225.0	247.2	216.9	277.5	270.4
1952 F	227.5 ^r	236.1 ^r	270.7	289.6	287.9	228.2 ^r	259.6	221.9	297.3	285.1
M	225.2 ^r	234.5 ^r	265.1	288.2 ^r	286.8	228.0 ^r	256.7	230.1	283.3	279.8
A	221.3	230.6 ^r	258.4	285.7 ^r	284.9 ^r	227.2	253.8	234.0	273.7	276.7
M	220.2	227.8 ^r	250.7 ^r	285.9 ^r	283.9 ^r	224.6	252.7	240.0	265.4	269.2
J	220.4 ^r	230.3 ^r	248.3 ^r	285.7 ^r	283.5 ^r	223.4	257.9	244.4	271.4	276.6
J	218.2 ^r	229.8 ^r	247.8 ^r	286.5 ^r	283.8 ^r	224.6	253.5 ^r	230.2	276.8 ^r	275.7
A	216.2 ^r	228.5 ^r	245.4 ^r	287.4 ^r	284.1 ^r	223.2	242.7	208.1	277.2	268.4
S	212.4 ^r	227.6 ^r	241.7 ^r	287.3 ^r	284.0 ^r	223.0	231.9	194.8	269.1	259.3
O	209.7 ^r	227.4 ^r	239.7	288.3 ^r	283.8 ^r	223.2 ^r	227.8	192.7	263.0	252.0
N	210.5 ^r	228.2 ^r	241.2	288.5 ^r	283.4 ^r	222.6 ^r	229.3	192.1	266.5	252.9
D	210.0 ^r	227.8 ^r	241.2	287.7 ^r	283.3 ^r	222.9 ^r	228.8	189.4	268.3	252.1
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	288.3 ^r	283.7	224.2	226.4	186.4	266.4	253.1 ^r
F	207.9	228.8	237.2	287.0 ^r	282.3	223.2	222.6	182.1	263.1	249.3
M	209.8	229.2	235.4	287.6	283.4	227.6	220.8	177.3	264.3	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those use since are initial prices for oats and initial prices plus interim payments for wheat and barley. Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 J	5,084	185	5,269	4,926	343	210	5,059	4,784	274
F	4,799	171	4,970	4,630	339	206	4,764	4,500	264
M	5,048	169	5,218	4,851	367	237	4,981	4,702	279
A	4,880	151	5,030	4,603	428	231	4,799	4,475	325
M	5,170	165	5,335	4,738	597	268	5,067	4,596	471
J	4,833	153	4,986	4,478	509	234	4,753	4,346	407
J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours										
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	5,059	15.49	2.22	85	68	2,130	1,898	302	49	108	400
F	4,764	14.63	2.00	78	56	2,039	1,797	273	42	94	368
M	4,981	14.86	2.06	82	56	2,142	1,876	288	44	96	382
A	4,799	13.92	2.22	79	58	2,136	1,774	254	40	86	357
M	5,067	13.50	2.24	79	60	2,375	1,802	241	40	89	365
J	4,753	12.45	2.10	74	60	2,231	1,692	215	39	87	340
J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423

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Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

MAY, 1953

FUEL AND POWER

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 F	1,088	281	199	1,568	489	678	150	921	27	2,463	323
M	1,103	163	180	1,446	528	530	157	906	31	2,322	341
A	1,071	118	90	1,278	544	444	147	2,312	17	3,573	314
M	1,105	112	65	1,282	560	462	137	3,145	32	4,395	323
J	1,014	121	66	1,200	494	452	139	3,019	33	4,186	316
J	1,025	114	44	1,183	500	450	128	2,510	26	3,667	336
A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,116	346	331	1,793	554	697	133	787	29	2,552	359
F	946	177	155	1,279	498	449	114	689	28	1,940	331
M								783	24		348

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Sales		Total	Sales	
					Domestic	Industrial and commercial		Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1952	6,767	5,101	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 F	5,894	3,409	8,885	8,441	4,320	4,100	2,557	1,690	326
M	5,945	3,622	9,051	7,565	3,724	3,824	2,489	1,613	327
A	6,066	3,917	7,633	5,993	2,794	3,187	2,301	1,464	318
M	6,994	5,587	6,857	4,040	1,537	2,496	2,161	1,353	303
J	5,767	5,399	6,256	3,330	1,134	2,192	2,057	1,268	308
J	8,214	5,831	6,052	3,009	845	2,161	1,878	1,098	306
A	7,563	5,998	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,944	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,573	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,812	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,178	4,617	4,542	2,500	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,509	4,353	4,139	2,419	1,551	321

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Total	Fuels		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels										
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071	
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,750	5,178	
1951 D	9,685	10,643	10,005	9,404	4,343	2,319	1,807	11,690	3,621	
1952 J	9,176	10,826	10,486	9,892	4,859	2,309	1,999	12,215	3,496	
F	8,570	10,237	9,802	9,243	4,434	2,173	1,891	10,577	3,328	
M	8,596	8,768	8,239	7,733	3,588	1,920	1,617	10,768	3,630	
A	10,722	9,338	8,657	8,155	3,906	1,844	1,754	10,879	4,819	
M	12,330	11,203	10,269	9,453	4,483	2,139	2,069	11,957	6,401	
J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816	
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597	
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401	
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,108	6,368	
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,365	6,029	
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672	
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581	
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730	
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857	
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD							
	Fuels		Crude oil	At Refinery			In Market Channels			
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline		
					Total	Motor gasoline				
Thousand barrels										
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788		
1952	2,784	2,686	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300		
1951 D	2,873	3,560	8,184	3,521	14,979	4,940	14,446	5,998		
1952 J	2,859	4,210	6,534	3,082	16,066	7,079	12,299	5,299		
F	2,386	3,519	4,867	2,834	17,998	8,962	10,474	4,558		
M	2,569	3,307	4,694	2,735	18,403	9,973	8,284	3,751		
A	2,709	2,401	6,078	2,943	17,791	9,358	7,949	3,664		
M	2,767	1,920	7,205	3,423	15,006	6,317	9,332	4,616		
J	2,709	1,640	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621		
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623		
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781		
S	2,732	2,069	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830		
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918		
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413		
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300		
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252		
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702		

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.1	28.4	32.8	18.9	23.3	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5 ^r	21.6
1952 F	41.0	18.2	37.8	9.7	21.3	25.4	22.0	20.2	25.8	19.4
M	45.0	31.3	41.0	22.2	24.6	24.2	30.8	22.3	29.5	21.7
A	44.2	32.5	40.7	21.9	24.5	25.8	28.9	21.5	29.1	20.9
M	45.5	35.6	41.1	22.7	24.7	28.0	27.3	22.5	33.2	22.0
J	41.6	26.2	40.5	16.4	25.0	22.3	22.2	21.7	33.4	20.9
J	39.9	28.7	28.4	15.6	20.7	25.6	22.8	33.6	22.4	20.5
A	42.2	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.8	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.4	30.7	20.6	21.8	21.8	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.4	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.4	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.8	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.6	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.8	17.0	36.1	9.0	23.5	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3 ^r	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.1	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.6	20.9	28.1	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.4	37.5	30.2	29.9
	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc				Thousand fine ounces			
	Million pounds									
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	61.1	58.1	37.2	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,098	1,540
1952 M	57.6	62.8	38.1	43.7	29.4	68.3	365	230	2,081	2,040
A	58.8	53.6	37.0	36.4	30.7	206.5	363	243	2,529	1,177
M	63.3	46.5	37.7	25.0	664.8	570.3	366	233	2,273	2,368
J	63.3	75.1	37.6	28.8	722.6	646.7	359	225	1,882	1,845
J	68.5	61.0	39.0	25.6	628.4	902.9	374	251	1,809	1,560
A	64.3	49.3	38.0	20.1	846.9	692.9	372	219	2,220	1,366
S	59.6	48.9	36.6	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,787	801
O	63.3	72.2	39.7	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,854	1,448
N	56.8	61.7	32.4	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,428	1,133
D	63.5	54.2	36.6	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,521	1,456
1953 J	64.9 ^r	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	373	258	2,460 ^r	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353 ^r	259	2,253	1,347
M	73.6	68.2	41.4	36.6		171.5	379	285	2,444	833

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada. D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1952	77.4	75.2	300	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	97.7	81.0	24.0	
1952 J	76.3	71.4	146	1.3	0.4	1,353	851	100.2	81.4	7.2	
F	69.0	60.6	163	2.1	0.7	1,410	1,175	96.2	83.5	14.1	
M	72.1	70.4	176	1.4	0.3	1,459	1,502	98.5	77.4	15.9	
A	81.3	79.0	191	1.5	0.3	1,494	1,576	98.9	75.3	11.5	
M	83.4	85.1	293	2.0	0.7	1,534	2,011	95.9	77.7	18.3	
J	78.1	72.3	459	2.5	0.8	1,541	1,739	93.4	84.3	38.1	
J	69.4	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.0	78.2	42.0	
A	76.7	75.6	472	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.4	81.4	33.1	
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	102.8	80.3	26.0	
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	105.7	93.9	39.0	
N	81.3	69.8	238	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.6	81.3	30.4	
D	65.6	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.1	77.7	12.5	
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5	
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.1	78.0		

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING**Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments**

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

	OUTSTANDING ORDERS AT END OF MONTH ⁽¹⁾						
	Index of Shipments		Index of Outstanding Orders		Ratio of Current Month's Orders to Current Month's Shipments		
					January 1952 = 100		
	Jan.	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^p	Jan.	Feb.
All Reporting Firms.....	100.6	103.3	92.3	95.2	95.3	5.3	5.1
Flour Mills.....	81.3	82.5	40.8 ^r	70.4	73.7	0.8	1.3
Rubber Products.....	90.5	100.7	149.7	111.5	104.4	1.2	1.2
Boots and Shoes.....	114.2	129.4	126.5 ^r	125.2	64.5	2.2	1.9
Textile Products ex. Clothing.....	98.8	97.5	88.6 ^r	87.4	82.4	1.9	1.8
Clothing.....	105.7	127.2	119.8 ^r	111.2	85.4	2.4	1.9
Saw and Planing Mills.....	93.8	98.8	60.7 ^r	62.1	67.1	2.0	2.0
Iron and Steel Products.....	92.6	93.7	85.3 ^r	90.9	90.6	4.2	4.5
Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾	111.6	126.9	140.0	145.1	153.9	2.9	2.5
Transportation Equipment ⁽²⁾	106.7	114.0	106.0 ^r	107.3	110.5	14.7	12.2
Non-Ferrous Metals.....	90.7	89.2	80.3 ^r	80.3	77.4	9.3	9.4
Electrical Apparatus.....	130.4	138.0	100.0 ^r	110.6	115.8	6.6	7.1
Chemical Products.....	101.2	98.5	73.4 ^r	76.9	77.9	0.4	0.5

30 Note: Data reported by 900 manufacturing plants which accounted for approximately 28% of total value of production in 1950.

⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS									
Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾				
				All Industries		Consumers' Goods			
						Total		Non-durable	
				Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.
Million dollars				1947 average = 100					
1949				134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,863.1	1,885.9	857.9	184.9	178.4	180.8	164.0	194.4	168.2
1952 J	3,720.1	1,869.4	705.8	187.9	167.6	189.9	156.7	193.2	168.3
F	3,727.1	1,840.4	727.4	187.2	167.3	185.5	154.9	186.6	156.5
M	3,752.2	1,836.4	748.8	187.3	174.2	184.6	158.5	186.8	154.4
A	3,682.1	1,787.3	751.8	182.9	176.8	178.7	166.1	181.7	164.9
M	3,692.5	1,790.5	755.2	182.9	190.9	177.6	173.2	182.2	181.5
J	3,689.6	1,778.0	775.4	182.1	184.3	176.3	163.4	180.4	168.3
J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,863.1	1,885.9	857.9	184.9	179.8	180.8	164.8	194.4	174.2
1953 J	3,843.7	1,839.8	890.2	184.1	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.0	1,826.1	904.3	184.7	174.5	181.4	160.5	190.4	155.8
M	3,848.4			183.2	191.9	179.0	173.4	182.9	158.9

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS									
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings									
Consumers' Goods									
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods	
Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.	Inv't.	Ship.
1947 average = 100									
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9
1952	149.8	138.3	189.9	191.6	170.8	246.3	202.0	178.9	205.7
1952 J	176.2	125.7	203.8	162.6	157.8	213.8	193.4	176.9	220.2
F	174.2	140.8	202.7	173.2	166.4	209.0	193.8	181.8	230.7
M	169.3	154.4	204.9	183.0	168.8	231.9	193.8	181.9	236.0
A	163.7	143.9	195.8	210.5	168.2	254.9	194.6	179.0	221.7
M	161.4	133.1	191.3	209.0	169.7	267.1	194.8	191.4	228.7
J	160.6	123.1	190.8	214.0	165.5	261.1	199.3	184.9	224.5
J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7
D	149.8	129.1	189.9	188.1	170.8	334.8	202.0	175.6	205.7
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.7	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	269.6	194.9	163.6	220.0
M	157.5	156.8	204.7	264.0	166.5	296.8	193.5	184.3	230.5

Note: Series revised (1) for the customary annual adjustment to correct the level of estimated total inventory values, by taking into account the latest available bench-mark data (Dec. 1951) and (2) to show both total inventories held and inventories owned by manufacturers. For further details see source, Dec. 1952.

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. ⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only.

Manufacturing Orders, Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26—concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS												
Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups												
Foods		Rubber goods		Textiles		Clothing		Pulp and Paper Mills		Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100												
1949	146.5	127.6	116.4	97.1	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	210.1	98.7	136.3	128.0
1952	167.3	148.6	186.1	165.9	175.1	142.9	128.1	134.7	273.4	145.2	217.0	189.0
1952 J	172.7	153.4	210.1	148.1	211.7	153.5	142.4	97.9	262.8	147.2	196.2	172.4
F	154.9	134.3	207.1	167.1	195.2	149.7	154.2	131.0	256.9	151.3	196.8	179.3
M	152.4	130.2	207.1	172.0	190.9	160.1	150.0	156.4	261.7	149.7	197.8	181.7
A	147.6	145.6	205.7	165.1	182.7	141.8	145.5	148.2	255.4	144.4	203.1	186.4
M	152.1	166.6	201.0	172.4	183.0	137.1	141.7	127.1	259.5	142.7	206.3	194.4
J	148.3	150.0	197.2	171.5	179.6	123.6	144.4	111.7	261.4	134.3	214.8	189.8
J	157.4	152.3	192.9	156.9	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	264.6	138.7	208.6	204.7
A	159.4	135.4	179.4	159.0	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	269.3	141.4	208.1	178.7
S	169.0	143.3	171.9	191.7	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	277.1	140.4	203.7	212.0
O	164.9	160.7	171.7	177.5	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	275.8	148.5	204.3	210.2
N	165.9	156.7	176.6	155.6	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	272.6	150.1	209.8	186.2
D	167.3	154.8	186.1	154.3	175.1	137.4	128.1	125.7	273.4	154.1	217.0	171.9
1953 J	159.7 ^r	125.8 ^r	185.0 ^r	138.3	176.1 ^r	159.8	132.2 ^r	115.0 ^r	267.7	140.8	208.5	170.0
F	155.3	126.4	191.7	158.7	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	258.4	132.6	209.9	153.4
M	142.0	136.6	195.8	177.1	180.9	155.0	139.0	164.1	251.2	144.3	213.7	178.9

Machinery ⁽²⁾		Motor Vehicles		Other Transportation Equipment ⁽⁴⁾		Non-ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽³⁾		Petroleum Products		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100												
1949	110.6	131.2	126.5	124.1	86.2	185.7	133.5	128.5	100.2	127.4	237.6	151.4
1952	170.6	196.1	192.0	207.1	150.8	372.5	218.3	183.5	181.0	190.8	358.0	312.2
1952 J	172.7	193.0	207.2	188.7	118.5	261.3	203.2	188.3	200.4	164.8	331.0	300.0
F	173.6	190.1	210.0	191.4	135.7	260.7	204.8	200.2	199.6	171.8	319.4	269.8
M	173.5	202.8	217.3	203.7	142.8	311.9	204.6	197.2	198.1	187.3	311.0	269.6
A	169.8	210.2	204.3	264.1	144.7	338.2	205.9	184.9	191.3	180.6	313.0	281.0
M	168.8	213.9	197.4	244.8	148.1	369.5	207.8	195.7	191.3	191.8	309.7	346.2
J	163.8	188.7	201.7	240.5	144.5	385.3	209.8	200.0	187.7	194.9	318.8	314.1
J	161.1	199.5	189.9	199.5	140.5	368.2	221.1	164.8	181.9	173.4	324.9	329.0
A	161.3	168.1	193.9	144.2	137.2	326.2	225.7	161.9	181.6	176.7	335.2	325.5
S	158.9	182.7	188.1	230.0	137.7	374.1	223.0	173.5	181.9	202.9	346.8	333.1
O	161.5	214.6	184.4	219.5	139.0	365.9	221.5	180.0	175.0	227.4	344.7	357.2
N	157.7	188.5	182.0	176.4	135.3	408.4	217.9	174.9	173.1	206.3	376.9	296.8
D	170.6	200.6	192.0	182.1	150.8	700.1	218.3	180.4	181.0	212.0	358.0	323.5
1953 J	175.9 ^r	170.9 ^r	194.6 ^r	200.0	144.5 ^r	443.5 ^r	216.1 ^r	187.6 ^r	180.4 ^r	203.7 ^r	350.8	300.0
F	167.7	190.0	197.6	237.3	147.2	446.2	217.2	172.0	182.0	217.2	343.6	275.2
M	171.1	207.6	203.6	311.3	138.7	525.8	211.5	199.0	185.2	236.0	334.6	295.7

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Include manufacturers' own investment only.⁽²⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron

castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products.

household and store machinery and industrial machinery.

⁽³⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office,aircraft. ⁽⁴⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.⁽⁴⁾Includes shipbuilding, railway rolling stock and

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels		Million proof gallons	
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 F	2,591	119	78	1,088	14.0	..	464.8	2.25	0.87	87.34
M	2,183	88	83	1,265	13.8	214.0	705.6	2.24	0.84	87.97
A	2,464	122	68	1,494	15.0	..	725.7	2.17	0.81	88.84
M	3,126	162	85	1,750	15.7	..	786.2	2.08	0.82	89.77
J	3,276	146	84	1,822	16.6	189.4	804.3	1.51	0.79	90.01
J	2,551	143	52	1,439	11.5	..	848.2	1.15	0.72	89.91
A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	..	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCATION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
	Million pounds										
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 F	6.56	14.96	6.52	6.39	2.48	12.92	8.98	1.35	0.44	11.69	14.78
M	7.55	14.24	6.75	7.09	2.70	13.84	9.50	1.42	0.43	11.33	17.06
A	4.98	13.96	6.71	7.13	2.98	13.84	9.42	1.47	0.46	8.98	17.72
M	5.83	12.60	6.11	7.03	2.71	13.14	8.67	1.48	0.55	7.89	15.26
J	6.43	13.78	5.64	6.01	2.39	11.65	7.52	1.32	0.44	9.11	15.04
J	5.52	14.36	4.76	4.90	2.09	9.66	6.57	0.98	0.22	10.15	16.87
A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M		16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	10	10	0.3
1951 D	342	653	118	62	84	46	2	5	—
1952 J	333	653	103	52	113	39	16	8	0.2
F	388	635	82	50	121	42	27	8	—
M	345	646	60	46	122	54	21	9	—
A	356	647	41	41	116	38	19	8	—
M	386	643	39	35	146	55	2	10	—
J	401	662	59	35	134	61	3	9	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	4	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	3	9	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	5	12	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	5	11	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	3	13	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	7	12	0.3
1953 J	458	380	39	50	188	71	8	13	0.4
F	440	326		36	189	59		12	0.3

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1951 D	784	2,598	270	9	5	472	9	2,413	1,809	388
1952 J	829	2,970	308	9	6	507	23	3,230	2,332	317
F	943	2,863	444	5	6	567	25	4,301	2,034	249
M	1,171	2,762	476	10	6	569	21	4,019	3,108	217
A	1,000	2,864	485	9	3	477	24	4,982	2,781	186
M	1,014	3,406	458	9	3	518	24	3,993	2,478	176
J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	217
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787		5,100	3,991	183

MAY, 1953

MANUFACTURING

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 J	608	1,090	184	436	199	2,517	2,337	180
F	717	1,439	127	461	223	2,967	2,748	218
M	769	1,583	120	488	254	3,214	2,921	293
A	766	1,578	132	548	244	3,268	2,903	365
M	734	1,611	133	557	258	3,293	2,934	359
J	684	1,484	126	469	236	2,999	2,575	424
J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽²⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Sale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	1,801	8,440
1952 F	13,570	29,968	14,965	13,456	21,397	1,164	2,050	8,738
M	17,730	30,938	15,412	13,891	22,090	1,194	1,852	8,204
A	14,635	25,477	12,678	11,439	18,191	1,084	1,834	8,421
M	9,370	23,239	11,558	10,434	16,593	1,128	1,826	7,671
J	8,860	20,590	10,222	9,245	14,701	1,054	1,846	6,722
J	5,570	23,964	11,891	10,760	17,110	888	1,647	6,348
A	5,358	22,674	11,242	10,181	16,189	1,016	1,471	7,444
S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	1,674	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	1,829	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,637	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,013	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	1,896	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332		9,718
M		32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422		

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight. ⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.⁽²⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice

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Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1951										
4th qtr.	334.7	108.2	62.6	1,436.4	807.3	164.8	182.6	23.4	78.0	140.4
1952										
1st qtr.	510.8	349.7	19.4	1,894.1	1,569.7	178.1	355.8	38.6	88.5	186.5
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1951										
4th qtr.	159.8	21.4	759.1	33.9	20.3	284.1	17.4	7.2	16.0	7.7
1952										
1st qtr.	219.3	37.5	1,028.8	82.0	10.4	418.4	23.8	16.9	17.8	6.3
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination		
				Cotton	Other ⁽²⁾					
	Thousands					Thousand dozen				
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1951										
4th qtr.	304.9	184.9	574.1	130.3	11.9	48.3	58.3	8.1	46.8	83.7
1952										
1st qtr.	425.2	155.6	755.1	117.5	16.3	75.7	53.9	8.6	77.6	78.1
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4

⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

MAY, 1953

MANUFACTURING

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
Canada	East of Rocky Mountains										British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	529.1	259.4	1.1	19.7	22.6	93.8	79.8	4.1	6.7	31.6	269.7
1952 F	489.2	232.9	0.2	19.9	22.4	58.6	20.5	2.0	12.6	96.6	256.3
M	541.4	264.1	0.4	20.2	29.5	68.8	35.8	3.6	18.8	87.1	277.3
A	392.9	131.5	1.5	15.3	17.4	53.6	30.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	261.4
M	599.7	290.6	1.3	30.5	20.2	113.8	105.3	5.0	7.4	7.1	309.2
J	649.0	429.2	2.0	36.1	38.9	174.4	153.3	11.8	2.7	9.9	219.8
J	564.7	426.8	1.5	29.9	36.3	179.4	160.8	5.9	3.5	9.4	138.0
A	727.8	393.2	1.2	17.6	28.1	165.4	161.8	8.4	1.7	8.9	334.6
S	643.6	309.3	1.8	20.4	23.8	114.2	133.2	5.2	1.0	9.6	334.2
O	555.6	212.6	1.2	13.1	19.5	88.0	81.2	1.5	1.1	7.0	343.0
N	373.8	107.4	0.8	10.0	6.5	40.2	27.7	0.5	3.5	18.3	266.4
D	393.2	139.0	1.1	9.1	12.8	31.8	22.1	0.3	5.7	56.1	254.2
1953 J	485.4	214.9	0.7	19.8	33.9	46.2	27.9	2.5	14.2	69.7	270.5
F	577.8	269.1	0.3	21.1	40.6	67.8	23.8	4.5	10.8	100.2	308.6

WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾					NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of Period
Production			Exports	Production	Shipments				
Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export		
Thousand tons									
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1952	733.1 ^r	425.2	298.3 ^r	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5
1952 F	744.2	410.4	324.0	162.0	457.8	441.3	28.8	412.5	143.6
M	769.2	427.0	331.9 ^r	192.2	476.5	453.2	31.0	422.2	167.0
A	740.6	423.3	307.5	173.3	471.2	468.0	29.7	438.4	170.2
M	766.0	448.7	307.3	163.8	496.0	492.5	31.7	460.8	173.7
J	682.4	408.6	264.9	145.9	451.9	483.8	29.4	454.3	141.8
J	714.7	432.9	272.1	133.2	485.5	483.3	30.5	452.8	144.1
A	711.4	420.0	282.0	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0
S	682.6	393.6	279.7	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2
D	703.0 ^r	414.3	280.0 ^r	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5
1953 J	728.2 ^r	419.0	300.4 ^r	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5
F	683.1 ^r	394.0	281.7 ^r	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1
M	754.1	429.8	316.2	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

MAY, 1953

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9
1952 F	16.9	14.2	28.8	22.5	16.8	34.1	11.7	6.8	11.2
M	12.7	13.9	33.1	20.7	18.0	37.5	14.5	6.6	10.4
A	14.1	12.5	30.1	18.6	21.9	38.8	19.3	7.5	10.2
M	14.2	12.3	33.2	21.8	17.5	37.7	22.9	7.1	10.2
J	17.6	12.8	25.9	21.9	14.6	32.3	20.5	5.4	9.1
J	15.7	12.1	36.8	39.2	15.2	36.5	20.2	7.1	9.6
A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Interchange	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1952 F	1.4	45.3	18.8	3.3	24.9	1.2	258.2	148.8	3.6	410.6
M	2.7	33.0	18.1	4.1	28.1	1.2	254.8	152.4	5.6	412.7
A	1.4	35.9	17.2	5.1	30.7	1.1	264.6	156.7	4.4	425.7
M	1.9	38.1	17.4	4.8	27.1	1.6	267.6	156.1	6.5	430.2
J	1.8	42.3	17.5	4.5	28.2	1.3	255.6	141.6	8.1	405.3
J	1.6	28.0	14.8	4.5	22.6	1.4	265.4	132.8	4.9	403.0
A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	21.4			39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	310.1	300.0	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 F	199.2	22.2	305.9	294.3	11.5	261.8	3.6	258.2	154.5
M	240.8	23.1	339.4	327.9	11.5	260.3	5.6	254.8	158.5
A	214.3	19.9	316.6	305.0	11.7	269.0	4.4	264.6	148.7
M	237.1	21.1	330.5	318.9	11.6	274.1	6.5	267.6	185.0
J	229.3	17.6	305.5	294.0	11.4	263.7	8.1	255.6	108.7
J	229.6	15.5	293.4	285.3	8.1	270.2	4.9	265.4	72.3
A	221.4	16.6	289.1	279.8	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	288.0	277.7	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	307.9	298.9	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	308.6	300.2	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾		Dom.	
									Total	Exp.		
Thousands												Number
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	
1952		36.06		12.42		23.64	2.81		27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 F		32.45		14.72		17.73	0.70	18.43	22.76	4.78	17.99	6,455
M	38.03	34.21	14.16	13.99	23.87	20.22	1.33	25.20	27.37	4.28	23.09	7,831
A	43.24	46.91	14.93	14.79	28.31	32.12	2.42	30.73	32.34	2.41	29.94	10,514
M	41.63	42.69	14.34	14.55	27.29	28.14	4.50	31.79	40.52	2.83	37.69	14,763
J	41.77	41.11	12.95	12.85	28.83	28.26	4.93	33.76	35.17	2.29	32.88	14,339
J	31.75	34.31	8.15	9.36	23.60	24.96	5.83	29.44	30.70	1.44	29.26	14,041
A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.07	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	29.87	10.08	9.74	19.82	20.13	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59			42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
	Domestic Types ⁽²⁾			All Types		Production ⁽³⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports					
Thousands										
1939	4.29			1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25 ^r	1.12	0.90
1952 F	8.49	18.06	36.49	4.37	0.11	12.91	16.42	26.78	0.25	1.51
M	12.46	19.66	29.29	6.54	—	12.72	15.97	23.53	0.63	1.09
A	13.72	23.21	19.80	10.76	0.02	17.52	19.04	22.01	0.52	0.75
M	22.45	25.75	16.50	27.34	0.08	20.60	23.97	18.64	0.96	0.99
J	23.39	27.72	12.17	38.08	0.23	22.64	22.52	18.77	1.19	1.30
J	21.78	26.17	7.78	33.28	0.27	19.72	20.02	18.47	1.13	0.89
A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25 ^r	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M					0.56					0.46

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾		Domestic Shipments		Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾	Exports	Value of		Average Price per Set ⁽⁷⁾	
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Factory Shipments			
									Radios	Television sets		
												Total	Table
Thousands											Thousand dollars	Dollars
1939	29.0	—	30.9	21.1	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—	32
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	30.2	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055	38
1952 J	33.3	3.7	29.7	18.9	4.6	186.7	13.8	2.9	2.5	3,126	2,356	37
F	25.2	2.5	34.7	19.9	3.9	176.6	12.4	2.2	1.5	3,863	2,021	39
M	26.1 ⁽⁸⁾	5.1	31.5	16.1	4.1	161.1	13.4	3.4	2.8	3,393	2,045	38
A	28.7	4.6	38.8	21.4	4.0	148.6	14.0	6.5	2.5	3,317	1,965	38
M	35.2	8.3	44.5	26.0	5.9	136.1	16.4	7.2	3.4	3,446	2,551	38
J	35.7	5.2	39.3	23.0	4.8	131.7	16.8	5.4	5.6	3,100	2,125	36
J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.5	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943	38
A	42.0 ⁽⁸⁾	8.5	41.3	24.8	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084	40
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.6	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872	38
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.6	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798	38
N	65.5 ⁽⁸⁾	22.9	73.2	53.9	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536	37
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	56.2	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362	39
1953 J								6.6 ^r	2.6			
F								5.8	2.4			

(1) As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. (2) End of period. (3) Does not include apartment-type machines. (4) Electric and other. (5) Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks. (6) Includes television sets. (7) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios. (8) Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. (9) Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada and Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1952	43,060 ^p	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207
1952 F	20,432	113	2,245	127	93	54	13	637	420	2,820	2,117	32
M	27,896	183	5,900	112	562	946	164	834	878	451	545	178
A	57,365	654	6,862	917	498	197	137	2,366	691	438	2,293	324
M	50,250	430	8,203	476	514	265	287	2,387	788	869	2,499	453
J	51,342	211	7,609	642	1,044	364	297	2,094	636	1,351	1,351	386
J	47,875	695	10,311	392	817	172	893	2,157	2,027	506	1,605	355
A	42,527	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177
O	53,697 ^p	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179
N	46,219 ^p	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73
M	54,598 ^p	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780

	ONTARIO			MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 F	134	1,231	312	893	216	199	45	1,372	474	93	206	3,321	267
M	87	4,036	609	931	686	348	125	1,398	1,150	298	340	1,958	234
A	269	4,172	629	1,504	3,815	1,123	525	6,476	4,064	624	183	2,397	329
M	625	3,087	715	2,584	1,538	1,730	976	5,774	4,157	382	222	2,896	421
J	257	5,241	592	2,472	1,623	1,049	495	2,565	6,459	813	96	3,416	448
J	313	2,743	825	1,816	2,983	1,199	610	3,295	4,386	441	53	1,455	197
A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	62,102		60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952 F	41,522	183	—	239	294	6,327	24,239	459	403	2,217	7,162
M	60,593	172	1	426	326	12,127	32,832	3,590	672	3,560	6,889
A	115,890	1,230	12	1,312	1,634	22,567	57,198	6,512	3,338	13,274	8,814
M	113,701	1,918	67	1,149	2,263	24,239	49,872	5,374	5,209	13,113	10,497
J	112,617	540	161	1,716	2,244	27,520	51,421	4,355	3,148	11,711	9,799
J	108,589	1,156	24	1,265	944	23,230	53,368	7,223	4,001	10,138	7,239
A	94,494	544	115	1,976	843	19,679	43,954	4,134	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,849	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,107	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	764	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,649	138	22	1,100	248	31,500	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,296	96	4	353	1,940	4,853	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,781
F	56,165	365	2	425	653	11,287	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	101,806	360	11	1,603	857	21,615	48,928	2,408	1,421	10,048	14,556

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERICAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952 J	10,983	137	1,752	6,934	645	1,516	1,345	6,294	5,063	3,667	696
F	20,440	175	4,119	9,755	1,570	4,820	1,934	4,115	8,757	5,888	387
M	32,160	490	7,560	16,080	3,537	4,494	2,653	4,716	11,133	9,631	300
A	63,407	1,413	13,236	27,327	15,696	5,736	5,058	17,289	19,978	9,740	418
M	74,482	2,716	17,175	32,448	16,064	6,079	6,563	6,464	15,696	9,647	849
J	66,502	1,293	17,962	30,476	11,266	5,505	5,501	6,891	16,741	16,478	505
J	55,913	1,474	11,415	26,616	12,506	4,303	5,350	16,028	16,004	14,559	735
A	53,088	1,440	11,325	24,820	10,878	4,625	5,052	6,802	14,778	14,056	718
S	54,656	1,046	11,827	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,909	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,911	1,113	6,947	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,695	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,092	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,871	335	5,801	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,671	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	61,494	1,281	13,959	29,312	9,351	7,591	4,064	11,588	16,000	8,370	291

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber	Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾			
		Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾		
Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production		Producers' Sales					
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares		Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons				
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	176.1	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2	
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	529.1	277.4	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0	
1952 F	21.03	109	101	83	3.97	489.2	250.6	2.4	23.6	8.1	20.6	14.9	
M	22.92	100	67	57	4.54	541.4	280.4	3.2	30.4	7.6	22.9	15.8	
A	21.36	141	65	63	4.80	392.9	291.9	3.4	25.4	7.5	19.7	14.7	
M	16.91	201	74	97	4.42	599.7	348.5	3.4	29.2	7.8	32.3	16.6	
J	19.06	222	78	125	3.53	649.0	303.4	3.8	27.5	7.1	34.2	15.3	
J	16.17	261	76	139	4.73	564.7	221.0	2.9	24.8	7.1	36.0	17.9	
A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	727.8	235.9	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7	
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	643.6	334.1	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2	
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	555.6	273.9	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6	
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	373.8	330.4	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2	
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	393.2	234.6	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3	
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	485.4	231.1	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8	
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	577.8	220.0	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4	
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	301.2							
	Clay Products ⁽²⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
	Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production				Production		Production		Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet		Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1939	1,197		4,067	6.51		5.8						2,155	
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	3,702	6,118	19.55	8,602	
1952 F	859	376	3,088	16.04	15.53	13.9	7.87	0.65	2,214	3,428	16.21	7,471	
M	1,006	392	1,704	21.00	14.19	16.0	8.10	0.52	2,427	4,485	18.75	8,257	
A	1,418	334	2,218	18.54	12.27	15.9	7.67	0.55	3,676	5,091	19.36	10,178	
M	2,220	387	2,773	17.51	13.82	17.0	11.60	0.51	3,148	6,605	22.13	11,230	
J	2,406	427	3,188	17.92	17.29	16.5	12.92	0.70	3,564	7,366	22.56	10,810	
J	3,003	337	1,897	13.41	18.00	17.0	14.37	0.84	4,339	7,823	19.17	9,305	
A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774	
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314	
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231	
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472	
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450	
1953 J	922	354	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573	
F	1,236	276	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588	
M				20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90		

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards and flooring.⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽⁶⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production.⁽⁷⁾Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽¹⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1951										
3rd qtr.	629.29	155.52	108.69	15.60	31.24	43.71	8.85	33.64	—	238.79
4th qtr.	944.88	405.53	302.40	27.70	75.43	54.23	14.77	13.20	16.63	296.78
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
LIVE STOCK										
OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1951										
3rd qtr.	111.31	88.92	5.49	33.07	120.57	20.04	29.86	15.72	4.48	0.59
4th qtr.	120.97	105.24	8.72	61.86	82.96	13.52	32.51	20.12	36.86	2.38
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06	
1951										
3rd qtr.	5.66	9.78	9.94	109.70	202.61	54.79	120.11	85.04	31.66	
4th qtr.	8.73	13.97	16.74	123.30	204.69	100.93	261.90	174.80	39.83	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12	
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49	
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61	
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

MAY, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 F	72	23	21	500	18.9	2.2	2.8	61.9	15.3	31.9 ^r
M	68	39	16	446	17.1 ^r	1.9	2.1	61.6 ^r	17.2 ^r	27.2 ^r
A	81	77	18	572	17.7 ^r	2.5	1.8 ^r	73.2 ^r	15.1 ^r	22.8
M	122	72	19	533	26.2 ^r	3.3 ^r	1.3	70.9 ^r	15.5 ^r	19.8
J	116	58	15	426	23.9 ^r	3.7 ^r	1.0	65.5 ^r	15.6 ^r	16.9 ^r
J	108	50	25	413	22.4 ^r	3.8	0.8	56.4 ^r	16.5 ^r	14.4
A	99	43	46	392	21.6 ^r	3.5 ^r	1.0	44.3 ^r	15.1 ^r	12.7 ^r
S	109	48	76	428	26.4 ^r	4.1	1.4	31.8 ^r	14.2 ^r	13.3 ^r
O	141	52	125	583	30.5 ^r	4.9 ^r	3.4	33.2 ^r	14.5 ^r	16.6 ^r
N	128	43	81	643	32.7 ^r	4.9 ^r	4.5	48.2 ^r	16.9 ^r	23.0 ^r
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto (3)	Barley No. 1 feed (4)	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds			Dollars per bushel
1935-39 = 100										
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.0	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 F	..	232.3	297.3	14.7	143.8	91.4	28.56	25.83	1.341	0.932
M	..	230.5	283.3	15.4	131.7	85.9	25.93	25.60	1.280	0.971
A	230.9	224.1	273.7	16.5	125.5	81.2	24.72	25.60	1.196	0.918
M	..	213.3	265.4	17.4	124.6	70.8	24.53	25.60	1.149	0.804
J	..	212.1	271.4	17.2	131.2	77.4	25.83	25.60	1.172	0.798
J	..	208.6	276.8 ^r	17.5	135.0	77.1	26.59	25.60	1.152	0.814
A	228.9	210.7	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.0	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	211.9	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.4	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.5	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	219.9	211.0	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.1	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.5	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.
 (2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
 (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis.
 (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1939	11.61 ⁽³⁾	1.73 ⁽³⁾	0.69 ⁽³⁾	1.24 ⁽³⁾	0.07 ⁽³⁾	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	27.46	4.92	5.87	8.44	0.59	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 F	18.58	4.18	2.36	2.39	0.23	1.33	0.36	1.20	0.10	3.24	0.03	0.22
M	17.09	5.35	2.78	2.48	0.07	0.24	0.17	1.65	0.06	4.31	0.06	0.36
A	20.00	4.39	3.78	2.38	0.31	0.02	0.11	0.76	0.09	2.98	0.13	0.78
M	38.28	5.73	9.56	8.53	1.40	0.82	0.17	1.05	0.10	4.47	0.10	0.97
J	38.32	6.10	12.74	11.42	1.47	16.45	0.24	1.12	0.14	5.63	0.04	1.07
J	38.30	4.64	10.44	9.33	1.25	20.64	0.21	1.00	0.24	7.00	0.03	1.59
A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.72	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	2.97	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.30	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	FLUID SALES Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream		Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.		Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754		41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270		54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 M	1,062	378	10.75	1.84	26.40	1,543		17.37	24.80	32.81
A	1,367	352	19.03	4.17	41.18	2,189		17.14	26.11	39.29
M	1,744	369	31.85	7.54	59.04	2,757		25.92	28.24	62.68
J	1,986	350	42.06	10.81	71.80	3,310		43.93	34.69	95.70
J	1,882	357	39.00	9.49	59.75	4,534		59.22	39.14	113.91
A	1,759	360	35.77	9.38	54.95	3,485		71.36	42.65	129.95
S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512		77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643		73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330		66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460		54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	977	385	10.67	1.31	20.43	1,231		44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.46	1.33	16.79	1,298		33.64	30.51	65.65
M			13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649		26.65	26.28	53.96
A			22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095		27.05	25.00	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ^(a)			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ^(a)
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 F	2,619	100.4	21.2	79.2	33.9	17.6	16.3	3.0	0.9	33.1
M	2,070 ^r	45.1 ^r	28.1	17.0 ^r	46.5	27.7	18.8	2.0	1.0	27.9 ^r
A	2,952	51.9	46.5	5.5	40.1	20.7	19.3	2.2	1.9	29.7
M	7,945	155.5	137.9	17.6	31.0	21.0	10.1	3.4	4.2	35.0
J	8,550	132.7	116.2	16.5	41.5	31.3	10.2	3.9	4.8	46.0
J	13,015	159.7	106.1	53.6	56.8	45.9	10.9	5.8	3.7	55.5
A	9,813	168.8	98.4	70.5	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	60.1
S	4,387	93.9	81.9	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	66.3
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels	Production				
			Million pounds								
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 M	77.3	1.94 ^r	1.19	8.83	2.59	5.24	18.02	19.41	2.93	6.15	0.19
A	82.5	1.97	0.98	9.25	3.23 ^r	5.76	20.55	17.64	2.38	6.45	0.24
M	85.9	2.15	1.27	7.90	2.55	4.13					
J	86.5	2.08	1.36	7.86	2.32	5.94					
J	78.1	1.94	1.03	7.38	2.45	5.50	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
A	77.9	1.94	0.90	7.21	2.17	7.41					
S	87.8	2.12	1.09	9.27	2.34	12.22					
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.84	1.14 ^r	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.83	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.66	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	0.96	8.30	2.60 ^r	7.09					
A				8.27	2.99						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	10.85	46.72	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78 ^r	49.84
1952										
1st qtr.	13.17	41.30	3.14	2.42	12.56	9.02	15.16	15.00	4.96	35.38
2nd qtr.	9.81	48.11	3.86	1.90	11.07	7.14	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	9.84	49.09	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.72	17.10	21.32	4.47 ^r	74.39
4th qtr.	10.58	48.40	2.92	2.14	11.33	15.31	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	12.82	44.30	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	10.66
1952	11.28 ^r	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50 ^r	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
1st qtr.	6.89 ^r	24.45	1.35	11.71	6.43	4.10	10.25	3.00 ^r	10.52	19.05	19.33
2nd qtr.	8.26 ^r	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29 ^r	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49 ^r	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54 ^r	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49 ^r	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18 ^r	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8			94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9	342.6
1952 F	25.4	74.7	45.1	7.2	52.3	21.9	67.6	89.5	250.3
M	50.6	63.8	52.4	8.2	60.6	21.7	72.3	94.0	213.7
A	113.9	113.5	52.0	8.3	60.4	22.0	68.8	90.8	182.6
M	101.2	124.3	76.4	10.0	86.4	26.4	82.4	108.7	159.5
J	126.3	130.5	105.5	11.4	116.9	29.2	111.6	140.8	135.1
J	106.4	110.6	108.7	9.1	117.9	23.4	134.9	158.2	93.9
A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9	84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9	71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3	186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7	311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7	342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7	301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4	285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7	251.6

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

Soups
Canned

24.16
49.84

35.38
33.62
74.39
55.98

34.75

Carbo-
nated
Beverages

Million
gallons

10.66
25.45

19.33
26.34
33.86
22.26

20.23

Stocks

End of
period

248.5
342.6
250.3
213.7

182.6
159.5
135.1

93.9
84.0
71.9

186.1
311.1
342.6

301.9
285.8
251.6

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	942.0	152.6	15.7	44.5	81.5	17.2	178.2	46.0	49.8	9.0	49.1
1952 J	724.9	140.5	15.7	35.6	55.2	10.1	118.5	37.4	38.6	5.8	33.3
F	741.2	140.1	15.2	36.3	60.2	11.4	135.8	35.5	34.6	5.2	31.0
M	848.5	148.6	15.0	39.7	70.2	13.5	173.5	38.9	44.1	7.4	35.6
A	935.4	145.0	15.3	41.3	75.1	16.5	210.5	46.2	51.0	9.9	41.7
M	1,057.3	166.7	16.0	48.4	83.7	16.8	254.6	49.4	50.3	10.3	54.9
J	988.1	149.7	15.0	45.4	77.1	16.5	217.7	49.9	49.6	10.5	56.0
J	976.6	155.7	14.7	48.1	59.8	15.8	211.2	53.3	43.1	8.2	54.3
A	965.2	158.6	15.3	49.2	69.6	15.9	163.3	54.5	41.1	8.2	56.8
S	945.5	149.2	15.5	45.4	84.3	15.8	169.8	50.3	43.9	9.2	58.7
O	1,017.1	156.7	16.9	47.7	97.3	18.4	178.4	51.8	57.0	9.2	62.0
N	983.2	153.7	16.0	45.1	108.0	18.6	168.4	42.3	58.2	9.3	52.5
D	1,120.8	166.8	18.0	52.0	137.2	37.0	136.6	42.7	85.6	14.5	52.2
1953 J	813.8	153.8	15.8	35.9	63.8	12.0	141.3	41.5	42.3	7.0	37.7
F	775.1	139.4	14.5	33.6	61.5	12.0	159.2	37.3	33.7	5.6	33.4
M	914.0	146.3	14.1	37.2	77.2	14.2	215.4	42.1	46.5	7.6	39.5

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS

BY ECONOMIC AREAS

	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	16.8	14.6	33.0	17.5	20.7	7.3	64.8	220.2	357.1	192.0	107.9
1952 J	11.3	13.2	27.8	25.0	19.4	4.7	49.4	167.3	286.8	139.1	82.4
F	12.1	11.7	28.4	20.9	19.4	4.7	47.1	170.3	290.6	139.9	93.3
M	14.8	11.9	30.5	18.8	20.1	5.1	57.7	203.8	325.8	159.6	101.5
A	14.2	13.0	31.8	11.2	20.1	5.1	64.0	223.0	349.4	192.8	106.3
M	19.1	14.0	34.7	12.0	20.3	6.4	73.2	252.4	395.8	214.1	121.7
J	19.2	14.9	32.2	11.5	19.5	6.8	68.0	228.9	381.2	194.5	115.4
J	17.4	13.9	37.5	12.5	19.1	5.8	65.7	231.5	365.1	201.4	112.9
A	17.4	13.1	38.1	15.3	20.5	6.6	67.4	219.2	351.4	214.7	112.6
S	17.5	15.8	33.6	19.3	20.3	6.6	64.8	222.2	348.2	202.1	108.2
O	18.6	15.9	36.5	24.0	21.5	6.8	67.8	234.7	385.0	219.6	110.0
N	18.1	16.5	33.5	18.8	19.6	7.8	67.3	233.3	368.5	205.7	108.3
D	22.4	21.5	31.1	20.9	28.2	20.5	84.8	256.2	437.4	220.2	122.2
1953 J	14.7	17.7	28.5	23.4	21.1	5.4	55.5	182.6	324.7	159.5	91.6
F	13.2	14.9	26.9	18.5	19.6	5.1	51.0	175.4	300.9	151.0	96.8
M	16.2	14.1	29.3	17.3	20.3	5.6	60.7	219.8	349.4	177.3	106.8

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

TABLE 4

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestic		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1950	72.7	177.4	20.9		9.3		5.0		4.7		13.0	
1952	81.5	182.9	24.0	45.0	10.4	23.6	5.4	3.4	4.9	16.0	14.3	41.0
1952 J	55.2	173.0	13.9	41.5	6.2	22.8	5.1	4.5	6.1	13.5	9.7	39.8
F	60.2	191.0	15.9	49.5	6.0	25.4	5.4	4.7	5.0	15.2	12.1	41.5
M	70.2	203.2	21.9	54.4	8.4	27.4	5.5	4.5	4.5	16.4	12.3	42.5
A	75.1	199.7	25.5	52.2	9.5	27.0	5.1	4.3	3.8	16.8	12.2	41.4
M	83.7	196.0	25.0	51.5	9.8	26.4	5.5	4.2	4.7	16.2	16.4	39.6
J	77.1	181.5	21.4	46.5	9.6	23.9	4.9	3.9	4.5	15.0	15.2	37.3
J	59.8	186.1	15.2	48.6	6.3	24.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	14.9	12.0	38.9
A	69.6	199.4	19.2	56.1	6.9	28.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	15.9	16.0	38.0
S	84.3	205.4	27.3	58.8	10.2	29.9	4.6	3.9	5.4	15.4	15.8	37.9
O	97.3	223.5	32.7	61.3	14.4	30.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	16.4	15.9	42.1
N	108.0	226.2	32.2	59.9	15.8	31.5	6.2	4.2	5.5	16.6	17.3	42.2
D	137.2	182.9	37.6	45.0	21.0	23.6	7.7	3.4	5.7	16.0	16.5	41.0
1953 J	63.8	197.1	15.9	50.3	6.7	26.1	4.8	4.0	6.5	16.2	13.5	43.9
F	61.5	223.0	16.1	62.6	5.9	30.5	4.8	4.1	4.6	18.1	13.7	47.6
M	77.2		25.1		9.1		5.0		4.6		14.2	

CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES

	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
	Million dollars											
1949	36.2	32.4	3.1	6.2	2.7	15.0	0.7	3.3	2.3	7.4	11.8	29.7
1952	56.9	46.2	3.8	9.1	3.4	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.1	14.9	39.3
1952 J	52.9	41.2	2.6	7.0	1.9	16.1	0.8	3.8	2.5	8.7	8.7	33.7
F	53.1	40.5	2.6	8.3	1.8	16.7	0.7	3.9	2.6	8.5	9.9	36.5
M	57.0	42.1	3.1	9.1	2.8	18.5	0.8	4.1	2.6	8.4	11.7	40.2
A	54.5	40.6	3.8	9.4	3.7	18.6	1.0	4.2	2.7	8.5	14.3	41.8
M	62.4	40.1	4.1	9.5	3.9	19.1	1.2	4.5	2.8	8.7	14.5	43.5
J	55.0	40.3	4.0	9.3	3.9	17.2	1.2	4.4	2.6	8.6	14.3	42.7
J	56.1	41.2	3.7	7.5	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.5	2.7	8.6	13.7	42.3
A	56.8	40.8	3.1	8.3	3.1	17.6	1.2	4.4	2.7	8.2	13.7	44.0
S	53.5	42.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	18.9	1.1	4.5	2.7	8.4	13.7	47.9
O	60.3	44.1	4.0	11.5	3.4	20.4	1.3	4.6	3.0	8.8	15.9	51.9
N	59.7	46.1	4.0	12.9	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	9.6	16.2	56.9
D	61.6	46.2	7.1	9.1	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	3.9	9.1	32.2	39.3
1953 J	61.6	40.8	3.0	7.3	2.5	17.8	0.8	4.5	2.8	9.3	10.4	38.7
F	56.0	41.9	2.7	9.5	2.0	18.8	0.8	4.8	2.7	8.9	10.4	44.3
M	58.6		3.3		2.9		0.9		2.7		12.3	

MAY, 1953

DOMESTIC TRADE

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
	Cash			Credit						Total	Instalment	Charge
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge				
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent			
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,937.3	68.6	888.7	31.4	313.3	11.1	575.4	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6
1951 4th qtr.	2,831.0	2,030.8	71.6	800.2	28.3	204.4	7.2	595.8	21.1	505.5	104.0	401.5
1952 1st qtr.	2,314.6	1,596.9	69.0	717.7	31.0	209.1	9.0	508.6	22.0	449.0	96.5	352.5
2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,144.7	68.7	976.3	31.3	341.4	10.9	634.9	20.4	685.0	235.4	449.6

SELECTED TRADES												
Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.9	137.9	149.3	30.9	42.4	94.4	59.2	102.7	534.6	291.0	75.5
1951 4th qtr.	302.9	88.8	75.1	183.2	36.1	31.6	85.3	45.6	52.4	400.0	210.5	71.1
1952 1st qtr.	185.6	55.7	58.5	117.2	24.9	27.8	75.0	44.9	52.5	427.9	232.5	64.5
2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	125.0	137.9	200.7	43.8	42.4	113.1	69.9	102.7	483.3	274.7	75.5

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1951	347.1	510.3	347.3	252.6	328.5	249.4	304.1	288.0	455.7	409.4
1952 F	314.9	506.9	347.9	230.6	303.6	225.2	283.9	273.4	357.3	364.0
M	335.5	479.6	325.0	271.9	361.2	270.1	292.1	307.2	410.7	390.9
A	361.9	516.9	367.7	263.4	330.0	241.1	309.7	368.2	444.1	442.8
M	390.5	545.3	390.0	218.8	287.2	229.9	329.7	421.5	505.1	491.0
J	368.5	583.9	336.0	226.1	233.0	194.2	317.2	405.9	462.6	442.4
J	376.0	578.2	366.9	173.0	234.7	155.3	356.0	388.6	436.8	452.8
A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	403.4	720.5	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.1	678.5	431.2	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	319.9	522.5	460.2
N	362.2	561.7	386.4	321.3	353.1	314.5	305.8	291.1	464.7	413.6
D	340.9	507.3	393.9	247.9	303.4	186.9	282.7	322.4	423.4	461.7
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5 ^r	243.5 ^r	340.9 ^r	249.5 ^r	270.6 ^r	252.9 ^r	335.0 ^r	313.0 ^r
M	349.0	563.2	357.0	308.6	355.1	293.3	300.6	282.3	416.0	415.8

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 F	121.1	124.8	97.0	310.3	1.6	31.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	0.6	1.7
M	138.4	124.3	111.3	354.6	1.3	33.0	9.9	8.0	0.2	0.1	1.6
A	135.9	123.2	110.3	348.4	0.6	48.1	10.4	9.0	—	—	0.9
M	149.3	121.7	122.7	382.5	0.6	58.8	10.5	18.9	0.1	0.4	1.3
J	147.0	121.7	120.8	376.7	0.6	64.0	11.8	23.9	—	7.6	1.2
J	144.5	121.2	119.2	370.4	1.5	71.5	10.9	33.4	—	9.1	1.2
A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8 ^r	103.3 ^r	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3 ^r	90.1 ^r	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4 ^p	100.6 ^p	307.8	1.8	22.3	9.5	5.9	1.3	1.9	3.4

	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 F	8.3	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.0	0.9	9.5	2.7	22.2	1.6	5.8
M	9.6	1.0	4.6	3.3	1.9	0.7	13.6	3.2	24.7	1.9	5.7
A	9.0	0.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	9.2	3.5	25.8	1.9	3.0
M	7.3	1.0	3.9	1.7	2.7	0.7	9.2	2.4	32.1	1.8	3.4
J	9.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	2.5	0.9	5.8	2.6	28.0	2.2	5.8
J	10.8	1.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	5.8	2.0	19.1	0.2	5.4
A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.E.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Other Meats		Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
		Million dollars										
2.9	1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1.5	1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1.7	1952 F	27.4	44.4	8.0	0.2	2.4	3.0	10.7	3.9	18.3	4.2	9.5
1.6	M	32.9	48.3	8.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	12.1	4.7	13.2	3.5	10.7
0.9	A	29.2	47.9	7.8	0.4	2.5	3.0	10.8	4.8	8.4	2.6	15.4
1.3	M	26.4	47.7	7.9	1.4	2.6	4.2	11.5	3.4	8.1	2.5	18.9
1.2	J	21.6	48.3	7.7	2.2	2.1	3.8	9.7	3.4	7.1	2.2	18.9
1.2	J	18.9	48.7	7.5	4.0	1.6	4.0	6.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	10.1
1.4	A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
1.3	S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
1.5	O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
1.8	N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
1.9	D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
2.5	1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
2.0	F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
3.4	M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
Pulpwood		Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
		Million dollars										
1.0	1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
5.4	1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
5.8	1952 F	5.2	3.9	13.6	2.5	10.3	4.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	7.2	5.4
5.7	M	10.6	4.5	13.0	6.8	11.6	8.9	7.1	4.1	4.2	7.5	10.4
3.0	A	11.2	4.2	13.9	4.4	9.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	4.0	7.0	10.2
3.4	M	12.4	4.1	15.2	4.8	7.7	9.2	8.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	10.8
5.8	J	9.4	3.7	11.9	2.9	10.5	5.9	7.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	10.6
5.4	J	9.9	5.2	13.8	5.2	8.2	5.0	6.7	5.1	3.4	5.3	12.1
6.4	A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
6.8	S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
8.1	O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
4.9	N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
4.0	D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
3.6	1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
3.4	F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
3.6	M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96
1952 J	139.6	119.7	116.6	307.08	11.37	1.70	2.90	2.05	8.84	5.78	2.58
F	128.0	117.3	109.1	282.02	10.78	2.33	2.66	2.44	7.81	4.50	2.34
M	148.0	115.0	128.7	327.02	12.73	1.46	3.35	2.48	7.94	4.98	1.31
A	147.2	112.9	130.4	323.97	14.43	2.38	5.22	1.86	6.43	3.69	1.79
M	174.7	110.7	157.8	385.99	19.43	3.12	7.72	1.63	8.39	3.97	1.81
J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44
1953 J	147.5	108.4 ^r	136.1 ^r	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70
F	140.5	107.8 ^p	130.3 ^p	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Million dollars										
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49
1952 J	1.25	10.22	10.24	5.82	1.83	2.08	4.04	2.27	6.10	5.04	2.72
F	1.65	9.27	5.99	6.12	1.94	2.44	4.19	2.59	6.57	4.02	2.54
M	1.79	7.19	7.38	7.27	1.83	1.21	4.07	2.83	5.50	4.69	2.34
A	1.62	7.38	6.14	7.32	1.97	2.65	4.26	2.96	4.96	4.50	2.17
M	1.63	7.91	3.85	6.65	2.42	3.18	3.56	2.85	6.76	4.63	2.57
J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

Furs and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	
Million dollars												
0.59	1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.29	
1.96		1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89
2.58	1952 J	3.79	0.21	20.13	2.91	11.20	13.37	27.42	17.49	15.08	1.05	2.25
2.34		F	3.83	0.17	17.07	2.64	6.59	16.32	24.59	18.86	14.45	0.77
1.31	M	4.00	0.02	17.73	3.15	18.28	18.82	31.23	22.03	16.69	0.83	1.81
1.79	A	3.61	0.48	16.79	3.59	11.00	22.03	30.69	22.27	17.69	0.93	3.58
1.81		M	3.69	2.72	18.70	5.50	18.76	23.63	34.37	26.92	19.25	2.37
1.77	J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
1.80	J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
2.13		A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96
1.78	S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
2.32	O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
1.44		N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09
2.44	D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
4.70	1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
2.77		F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63

Paper and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrigerators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscellaneous Commodities	
Million dollars												
0.72	1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
2.49		1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56
2.72	1952 J	10.66	7.57	3.12	13.77	2.01	25.90	3.27	14.81	0.54	2.21	21.52
2.54		F	10.31	7.71	2.88	11.50	1.80	20.72	3.98	14.20	1.07	2.06	18.64
2.34	M	10.09	10.58	2.71	11.41	1.99	23.45	4.35	15.98	1.52	3.40	26.57
2.17	A	9.78	7.06	3.20	10.81	2.16	22.76	4.03	15.21	2.37	5.90	26.32
2.57		M	11.91	8.90	3.69	16.17	2.51	30.36	6.85	16.76	5.54	5.22
2.00	J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
2.29	J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
2.21		A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38
2.40	S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
3.12	O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
2.69		N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
2.88	D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
2.58	1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
2.63		F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

EXTERNAL TRADE

MAY, 1953

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES				COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES					
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 F	310.29	282.02	69.34	37.88	44.21	21.29	3.53	0.73	6.02	2.03
M	354.62	327.02	102.32	33.37	68.56	22.62	5.98	0.63	6.85	1.78
A	348.41	323.97	94.91	41.46	72.62	28.40	2.36	1.24	4.96	1.97
M	382.52	385.99	112.88	53.41	87.29	33.22	4.08	1.33	6.41	3.86
J	376.69	324.27	103.28	48.37	84.63	31.55	3.16	1.44	2.27	2.18
J	370.44	343.16	92.85	50.92	69.58	34.09	3.14	1.24	8.89	2.86
A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.79	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78		55.00		38.52		2.01		1.98	

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES				FOREIGN COUNTRIES					
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 F	4.15	0.27	240.94	244.13	168.73	211.80	27.26	18.69	28.81	9.86
M	6.90	0.41	252.30	293.65	185.25	253.48	22.47	24.25	27.54	11.59
A	3.85	0.26	253.50	282.51	181.10	245.61	26.75	21.48	28.00	11.22
M	5.71	0.39	269.63	332.59	198.87	282.89	23.14	27.03	33.22	15.58
J	5.72	0.33	273.42	275.90	191.48	235.30	19.95	23.16	47.10	11.07
J	4.42	0.32	277.59	292.24	187.24	246.61	21.44	27.66	50.00	10.73
A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	288.03	188.59	249.34	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.76
M	2.68		252.78		202.39		16.77		18.26	

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Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.
South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ^{(2)*}			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽²⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾
	All countries	United Kingdom	United States				All countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Net sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net purchases(-)				Net sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net purchases(-)	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand cars	Thousand cars	Thousand cars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million U.S. dollars
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1952				12.5	189.8	57.1	-6.5	—	-7.7	1,860.2
1952 M	32.3	46.3	-64.7	15.0	62.5	26.1	0.2	-0.8	—	1,787.2
A	28.3	44.5	-61.6	11.2	96.4	50.2	2.8	-1.2	3.4	1,802.7
M	1.0	54.6	-80.9	8.5	179.5	46.6	-9.3	-0.6	-8.9	1,806.7
J	56.5	53.4	-40.9	14.6	289.1	61.2	-7.4	-0.4	-8.4	1,827.7
J	32.0	36.1	-55.9	14.9	501.0	112.9	-16.3	0.3	-17.9	1,845.0
A	48.9	40.6	-31.9	9.6	534.3	134.7	-19.8	0.8	-21.3	1,847.9
S	-6.8	12.6	-58.5	12.8	232.6	81.4	-13.8	0.9	-15.8	1,855.6
O	3.0	14.4	-64.3	10.1	140.6	69.8	-32.3	-1.6	-31.8	1,856.0
N	28.3	26.2	-50.9	13.6	88.0	40.6	-3.4	2.0	-6.5	1,842.0
D	48.8	19.7	-40.7	13.5	63.7	29.6	13.4	2.1	9.9	1,860.2
1953 J	-6.6	18.9	-57.6	16.0	47.4	20.3	-5.3	-0.4	-6.4	1,866.8
F	-30.4	9.2	-64.2	16.1	57.4	20.7	1.5	0.6	—	1,837.1
M					71.6	31.8				1,845.3

⁽¹⁾Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. ⁽²⁾Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

*For explanatory notes see April 1951 issue, pages 96 and 97.

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping		Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons									Millions	Thousands
1939	121	133	753	310	869	1,439	..	2,599	1.8	..
1952	228	176	803	597	2,710	3,229	2,609	3,484		
1952 J	345	341	—	595	1,266	560	510	—	51.3	737
F	293	341	—	590	1,273	518	506	—	50.8	759
M	332	418	—	563	1,354	569	586	—	59.2	853
A	253	273	195	650	1,916	2,951	2,156	2,506	62.0	885
M	195	84	1,470	661	3,571	5,210	3,505	4,151	69.3	852
J	132	71	1,435	572	3,848	4,771	3,921	4,127	78.4	817
J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—		
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months. ⁽³⁾Excludes all international routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7 ⁽²⁾	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 M	330.1 ⁽²⁾	52.1	3.9	5.2	4.2	28.7	22.2	16.4	8.7	12.4
A	325.1 ⁽²⁾	53.8	3.4	6.9	5.1	11.7	20.2	14.9	7.5	14.8
M	356.4 ⁽²⁾	63.5	2.4	7.7	4.4	11.5	17.6	18.5	8.5	20.0
J	346.8 ⁽²⁾	62.2	1.1	7.0	4.3	18.8	17.6	17.8	7.5	19.4
J	364.4	70.4	1.6	6.9	5.0	22.5	17.2	17.5	5.8	24.2
A	354.4	65.4	2.9	7.3	4.8	20.7	17.5	19.6	6.6	22.3
S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	17.0	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.0	18.6	19.4	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.5	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.4	15.0	5.9	16.1
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	145.5
1952 M	21.5	21.2	14.4	6.1	9.6	12.1	4.2	21.1	67.1	155.9
A	20.5	22.0	19.7	5.6	8.7	12.7	4.7	22.7	71.0	134.7
M	22.5	24.7	25.0	8.2	9.0	12.4	4.8	25.5	72.2	146.9
J	22.1	22.2	24.4	7.5	8.2	10.6	2.3	24.5	69.7	132.4
J	22.8	25.0	26.2	6.9	8.3	9.1	2.1	23.9	68.9	128.9
A	21.7	25.9	25.3	6.6	7.4	6.9	2.3	24.1	67.0	150.5
S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.3	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5

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Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. (1) As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

(2) Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

MAY, 1953

TRANSPORTATION

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1951 D	89.9	68.8	8.8	83.4	3.9	13.8	5,490	2.9	303
1952 J	88.0	72.1	7.0	85.1	Dr 0.7	14.6	5,453	2.8	239
F	90.2	75.0	6.2	84.5	1.1	14.1	5,553	2.5	217
M	98.5	81.4	6.5	86.8	7.6	14.6	5,958	2.6	225
A	92.3	75.0	6.8	85.0	3.4	13.8	5,183	2.4	234
M	99.8	80.7	7.5	89.5	5.5	15.0	5,832	2.3	259
J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.2	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY
CANADIAN LINES

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1951 D	35.6	28.2	3.7	32.3	3.1	46.7	34.5	4.6	45.6	0.4
1952 J	34.6	29.1	2.9	33.2	0.1	44.9	35.8	3.5	45.7	Dr 1.9
F	35.3	29.7	2.6	31.9	1.4	45.5	37.1	3.0	46.8	Dr 2.2
M	37.9	31.8	2.7	33.0	3.5	51.1	41.3	3.3	47.8	2.4
A	35.9	29.8	3.0	32.8	1.8	47.6	37.7	3.4	46.0	0.5
M	39.1	32.2	3.4	35.0	1.8	52.1	41.4	3.5	48.1	3.0
J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total								
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1952 F	175.6	616.7	792.3	88.5	52.1	84.7	1,199	27.8	2,244	
M	207.5	656.5	864.0	14.6	66.1	68.5	1,186	30.1	2,229	
A	234.8	645.7	880.5	14.3	41.7	77.5	1,177	31.5	2,223	
M	190.6	579.4	770.0	21.9	44.6	82.8	1,227	34.3	2,180	
J	219.6	578.0	797.6	26.8	48.5	48.4	1,222	45.6	2,189	
J	235.3	595.5	830.7	51.6	41.6	70.0	1,223	41.3	2,258	
A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301	
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279	
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329	
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311	
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301	
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390	
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327	
A	—	646.7	—	48.3	76.8	73.4	—	37.2	2,387	
ASSETS										
Reserve				Securities					All Other Accounts	
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total		
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 F	—	—	70.4	70.4	1,058	1,028	25.0	27.3	2,138	35.9
M	—	—	60.2	60.2	1,180	882	25.0	11.7	2,099	70.0
A	—	—	72.4	72.4	1,191	875	25.0	21.6	2,113	37.4
M	—	—	78.4	78.4	1,204	825	25.0	11.2	2,064	37.5
J	—	—	43.9	43.9	1,251	818	25.0	11.1	2,105	39.9
J	—	—	63.1	63.1	1,280	844	25.0	11.1	2,160	35.1
A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4

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⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other				Total securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1951 D	892	835	2,274	167	200	399	3,876	58	627	249
1952 J	852	882	2,276	165	214	391	3,927	58	456	264
F	792	923	2,291	166	233	390	4,003	52	517	291
M	864	1,252	2,013	164	284	383	4,095	54	551	270
A	880	1,202	2,025	165	291	385	4,068	57	528	250
M	770	1,216	2,066	165	266	387	4,100	53	518	246
J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
I	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES			
	Loans						Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad						
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
	Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94	
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—	
1951 D	107	2,901	127	131	278	225	138	9,610	—	
1952 J	107	2,827	128	80	276	229	140	9,343	—	
F	95	2,788	130	94	276	229	141	9,409	—	
M	97	2,797	152	85	280	225	143	9,613	—	
A	140	2,800	161	138	279	226	144	9,672	—	
M	132	2,845	167	156	287	215	145	9,634	—	
J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—	
I	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—	
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—	
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—	
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—	
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—	
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—	
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—	
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—	
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 F	157	215	2,704	4,685	758	280	8,799	7,918	9,392	10.8
M	175	232	2,824	4,748	778	251	9,008	8,090	9,596	10.8
A	119	221	2,889	4,757	806	269	9,062	8,115	9,655	10.6
M	180	180	2,851	4,769	817	241	9,037	8,078	9,617	10.3
J	169	172	2,987	4,792	849	293	9,261	8,273	9,830	9.7
J	195	163	2,885	4,836	838	248	9,165	8,252	9,720	10.3
A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586		10,170	

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						
			Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct float ⁽⁵⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits		
Million dollars										
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	45	3,796	5,173
1952 F	1,199	83	1,282	2,704	758	451	517	52	3,448	4,730
M	1,186	84	1,270	2,824	770	422	551	66	3,531	4,801
A	1,177	83	1,260	2,889	768	418	528	42	3,589	4,849
M	1,227	85	1,312	2,851	770	352	518	45	3,500	4,812
J	1,222	85	1,307	2,987	773	396	642	49	3,563	4,870
J	1,223	84	1,307	2,885	774	352	488	42	3,565	4,872
A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	577	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,350	2,936			585	67		

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾ Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾ Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾ Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾ Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾ Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

MAY, 1953

FINANCE

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	Estimated 1952-53
	Thousand dollars				
REVENUES					
Tax Revenue—					
Direct Taxes—					
Direct Taxes on Incomes—					
Individual Income Tax.....	762,564	621,982	652,329	975,776	1,233,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—	-100	-45,250
Taxes on Interest and Dividends, Rents and Royalties.....	43,445	47,475	61,610	55,017	54,000
Corporation Income Tax.....	491,990	603,193	799,197	1,132,680	1,268,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—	-2,000	-36,850
Excess Profits Tax.....	44,792	-1,788	10,141	2,365	—
Total Direct Taxes on Incomes.....	1,342,791	1,270,862	1,523,277	2,163,738	2,472,900
Succession Duties.....	25,550	29,920	33,599	38,208	38,000
Total Direct Taxes.....	1,368,341	1,300,782	1,556,876	2,201,946	2,510,900
Indirect Taxes—					
Customs Import Duties.....	222,975	225,878	295,722	346,365	379,000
Excise Duties—					
Spirits, malt, etc.....	101,105	107,035	129,390	120,851	136,000
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	106,241	115,982	114,486	100,711	124,000
Licences.....	39	38	38	36	38
Less refunds.....	-2,733	-2,490	-2,868	-3,658	-3,038
Total Excise Duties.....	204,652	220,565	241,046	217,940	257,000
Excise Taxes—					
Taxes on Commodities, Amusements and Services—					
Sales Tax.....	390,174	415,222	470,627	611,492	726,000
Less old age security tax transferred to old age security fund.....	—	—	—	-24,298	-142,000
Automobiles, rubber tires and tubes.....	36,943	38,193	70,841	100,904	87,000
Beverages (soft drinks).....	27,689	1,627	7,212	19,230	13,000
Candy and chewing gum.....	19,888	1,030	10,880	11,531	13,200
Cigars, cigarettes and tobacco.....	77,665	83,497	85,199	106,354	107,500
Furs.....	3,693	2,937	4,509	4,793	5,200
Phonographs, radios and television sets.....	3,562	3,101	5,548	8,252	10,000
Toilet preparations and soaps.....	7,757	4,316	4,551	8,467	8,000
Trunks, bags, luggage, etc.....	5,565	2,257	2,604	3,969	3,800
Wines.....	2,060	2,126	2,225	2,167	2,100
Jewellery, ornaments, etc.....	—	4,077	6,459	9,714	8,000
Transportation and communication.....	29,034	3,967	—	—	—
Stamps on cheques, money orders, etc.....	22,725	9,898	10,945	11,346	11,500
Other.....	22,254	10,994	15,674	25,730	14,650
Less refunds (mainly sales tax).....	-12,871	-11,785	-10,506	-13,723	-16,000
Total Excise Taxes.....	636,138	571,457	686,768	885,928	851,950
Other Taxes, Total.....	4,036	4,435	4,938	5,596	11,500
Total Indirect Taxes.....	1,067,801	1,022,335	1,228,474	1,455,829	1,499,450
Total Revenue from Taxes.....	2,436,142	2,323,117	2,785,350	3,657,775	4,010,350
Non-Tax Revenue—					
Post Office.....	80,604	84,512	90,443	104,610	111,750
Return on Investments.....	107,889	91,529	89,529	117,622	116,000
Other.....	24,455	29,558	53,376	59,740	56,025
Total Non-Tax Revenue.....	212,948	205,599	233,348	281,972	283,775
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,649,090	2,528,716	3,018,698	3,939,747	4,294,125
Total Special Receipts and Credits.....	122,305	51,425	93,838	41,162	80,503
Total Revenues.....	2,771,395	2,580,141	3,112,536	3,980,909	4,374,628

Source: The Budget, February 19, 1953.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	FISCAL YEARS				
	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	Estimated 1952-53
	Thousand dollars				
EXPENDITURES					
Expenditure (by Departments)					
Agriculture	61,773	75,047	142,785	67,134	117,342
Citizenship & Immigration	16,183	17,701	20,673	23,241	23,690
Defence Production	—	—	—	30,979	93,971
External Affairs	14,514	16,680	22,080	37,583	39,081
Finance—					
Departmental administration and general ..	4,987	5,448	7,354	8,361	8,536
Compensation to provinces	84,387	84,756	105,188	107,100	317,923
Government contribution to the superannu- ation Account	4,050	5,461	81,831	110,911	38,802
Interest on Public Debt	465,138	439,816	425,217	432,423	447,492
Provision for reserve for possible losses on ultimate realization of active assets	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000	75,000
Subsidies to Provinces	17,095	19,170	18,735	20,108	20,108
Other	50,522	115,589	39,247	119,710	35,692
Fisheries	5,423	7,586	8,964	8,733	11,395
Justice	9,888	10,959	12,407	14,039	15,312
Labour	60,427	56,143	62,628	64,302	67,624
Legislation	3,763	5,229	4,711	5,945	5,767
Mines & Technical Surveys	21,078	29,714	21,117	27,752	29,721
National Defence	268,805	384,879	782,457	1,415,474	1,845,166
National Health & Welfare	14,412	16,901	17,344	21,098	24,935
Deficit—Old Age Security Fund	—	—	—	49,669	—
Family Allowances	270,910	297,514	309,465	320,458	334,125
General Health Grants	7,528	15,716	18,875	24,322	31,000
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	66,764	93,189	103,169	80,206	—
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons					
Allowances	—	—	—	2,999	22,122
National Research Council and Atomic Energy					
Control Board	13,082	16,170	18,014	25,080	29,249
National Revenue, including Taxation Division	45,402	47,832	46,056	45,763	47,665
Post Office	77,643	82,640	91,781	97,973	106,153
Public Works	51,067	67,058	73,646	77,544	81,000
Resources and Development	12,402	23,266	28,893	31,770	35,597
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	13,717	15,971	19,801	27,341	32,077
Trade and Commerce	46,385	34,550	27,304	21,817	17,095
Transport	98,336	123,449	85,123	99,901	107,644
Veterans Affairs—					
Pensions	102,951	96,091	95,577	103,703	127,103
Post discharge rehabilitation benefits	44,826	25,099	13,502	6,594	3,956
Treatment and after-care of returned soldiers and allowances to dependents	69,565	69,507	71,646	76,097	79,444
War Service gratuities and re-establishment- credits	36,148	22,641	16,868	9,826	11,072
Other	23,389	33,040	18,799	19,806	20,922
Other Departments	18,332	18,803	14,985	22,113	23,031
Total Expenditures	2,175,892	2,448,615	2,901,242	3,732,875	4,326,812
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures (Budgetary surplus or deficit (—))	595,503	131,526	211,294	248,034	47,816

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

CANADA ⁽¹⁾			BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES					
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver	
Million dollars												
1939		2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952		10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 F		8,789	211	2,536	3,783	1,389	870	2,283	2,575	447	679	695
M		9,429	229	2,877	3,922	1,507	894	2,564	2,707	382	701	757
	A	10,487	243	3,069	4,456	1,777	943	2,772	3,148	445	929	785
	M	10,711	237	3,041	4,415	2,062	958	2,726	3,114	390	1,022	811
	J	10,525	248	2,943	4,405	2,005	924	2,630	3,085	391	1,040	774
	J	10,945	279	3,005	4,605	2,056	1,000	2,701	3,213	455	1,072	822
	A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
	S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
	O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
	N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
	D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J		11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F		9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M		11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani-toba	Saskat-chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 F	131.5	0.71	0.32	3.38	3.23	34.42	57.86	6.15	4.08	9.58	11.79
M	150.0	0.99	0.26	3.89	3.18	39.57	65.78	7.68	4.61	10.88	13.13
A	150.3	1.07	0.42	4.66	3.58	40.47	64.38	6.88	4.25	10.19	14.45
M	148.7	1.05	0.31	4.40	3.73	38.79	62.84	7.70	4.78	11.15	13.94
J	157.4	1.19	0.47	4.41	3.79	44.93	65.48	7.37	5.22	10.48	14.12
J	140.6	1.07	0.38	4.37	3.22	36.05	58.56	7.41	5.02	10.83	13.72
A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, 65 dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾

TABLE 61 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 J	8.63	2.92	0.34	0.95	5.20	3.40	21.44	16.26	2.59	2.59
F	8.53	2.45	0.35	0.74	4.89	4.37	21.34	15.28	3.07	2.98
M	8.52	2.67	0.33	0.70	5.35	4.07	21.65	16.21	2.87	2.57
A	8.50	2.43	0.32	0.72	6.10	3.66	21.73	16.56	2.84	2.33
M	8.00	2.30	0.29	0.77	5.86	3.69	20.91	15.76	2.66	2.50
J	8.85	2.50	0.33	0.79	5.16	4.67	22.29	16.41	2.66	3.22
J	8.03	2.33	0.33	0.80	5.77	3.37	20.62	15.64	2.53	2.45
A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32		0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1951 4th	25.29	0.28	0.06	1.18	0.50	6.99	10.90	1.09	1.82	0.88	1.60
1952 1st	25.68	0.21	0.07	0.67	0.66	7.02	12.23	1.08	0.67	1.01	2.03
2nd	25.35	0.12	0.13	0.76	0.58	7.66	11.74	1.27	0.52	0.91	1.66
3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 62 Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	451 ^r	186 ^r	517 ^r	29	160 ^r	+386 ^r	+521 ^r	1,400 ^r
1951 4th	565	615	116	78 ^r	129 ^r	4	41 ^r	+ 92 ^r	+ 81 ^r	1,400
1952 1st	15	118	172 ^r	51 ^r	58	1	30	+ 29	+ 47 ^r	1,400
2nd	10	70	89 ^r	84 ^r	253	6	38	+220 ^r	+164 ^r	1,400
3rd	5	58	85	18	62 ^r	1	26	+ 37 ^r	+ 51 ^r	1,500
4th	797	710	105 ^r	34	145 ^r	21	66 ^r	+100 ^r	+258 ^r	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	167	30	212	—	29	+183	+306	1,550

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⁽¹⁾ Direct and Guaranteed. ⁽²⁾ Federal, Provincial and Corporation. ⁽³⁾ Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
	Total 103 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 M	177.6	182.6	443.3	546.1	120.9	162.8	277.1	110.4	371.7	286.4
A	175.8	180.5	417.6	510.8	120.1	172.7	261.2	107.8	352.0	274.0
M	169.0	172.4	414.9	488.9	117.8	160.9	258.9	102.5	343.3	264.5
J	171.6	174.8	420.2	506.5	121.6	157.4	268.2	101.5	357.9	268.4
J	174.9	178.6	422.5	518.4	135.5	158.7	272.7	104.6	367.5	281.4
A	176.0	179.8	441.8	519.9	152.3	153.4	297.2	107.5	375.6	299.4
S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.5	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials					Mining Index					
Utilities		Banks & stocks			Total 27 stocks		Base metals		Total 37 stocks	
Industrial mines	Total 14 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction			Gold			
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 M	143.2	170.4	390.2	93.8	140.8	143.6	102.7	73.4	169.6	159.5
A	137.8	170.4	404.1	90.3	138.2	140.1	102.8	77.0	162.1	157.2
M	131.5	166.2	390.6	90.6	133.6	141.2	101.4	75.1	161.6	157.2
J	138.7	168.1	388.6	91.7	138.4	146.6	102.0	75.5	162.6	157.7
J	143.9	169.3	389.1	92.1	140.7	149.5	107.0	76.6	176.6	159.8
A	145.0	169.9	382.4	94.7	142.1	152.4	110.2	77.6	184.9	163.6
S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.1
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.4
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1951 N	142	53	31	58	3,154	50	1,178	526	66	499
D	93	36	18	39	1,425					
1952 J	154	60	30	64	2,455	95	1,652	523	58	100
F	158	60	30	68	2,767					
M	158	66	31	61	2,063					
A	127	46	26	55	2,266	77	1,761	836	39	82
M	162	61	33	68	3,737					
J	105	45	24	36	2,381					
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market				Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽⁴⁾
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 F	3.55	0.909	28.68	31.30	0.26	1,340	12.06	43.5	0.34	58.6	12.84
M	3.57	0.943	60.44	32.74	0.26	1,118	12.55	41.4	0.31	79.7	13.42
A	3.55	0.979	34.50	35.72	0.30	1,067	11.86	51.7	0.41	85.4	12.66
M	3.47	1.019	12.03	35.19	0.29	937	12.03	54.1	0.42	51.1	12.79
J	3.55	1.075	81.05	35.38	0.20	852	17.31	55.0	0.30	31.0	18.28
J	3.62	1.109	49.53	36.46	0.20	951	17.84	58.5	0.31	34.4	18.80
A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.68	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	144.4	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	95.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.66			1,313				71.2	20.30

68 ⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review Toronto Stock Exchange.

Y, 1953

British
Columbia

80
109

499

100

82

160

94

agreements
y proposals

je

Quoted
market
values⁽¹⁾

Billion
dollars

4.77^(a)

16.42

12.84

13.42

12.66

12.79

18.28

18.80

19.17

18.55

18.33

19.02

20.16

20.24

20.26

19.83

20.30

(1) As

only Review